CONSERVATIVE TREATMENT OF TEMPOROMANDIBULAR DISORDERS

EMERALD COAST ANNUAL REVIEW OF DENTISTRY
SEPTEMBER 5,6 2025

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Alabama AGD
Emerald Coast Annual Review of Dentistry!
Master Track Hands on Course "TMD Diagnosis and Treatment"
Sept 5-6, 2025

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Neither I nor any members of my family have a financial arrangement with any corporate organization offering financial support or grant monies regarding this continuing dental education presentation.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

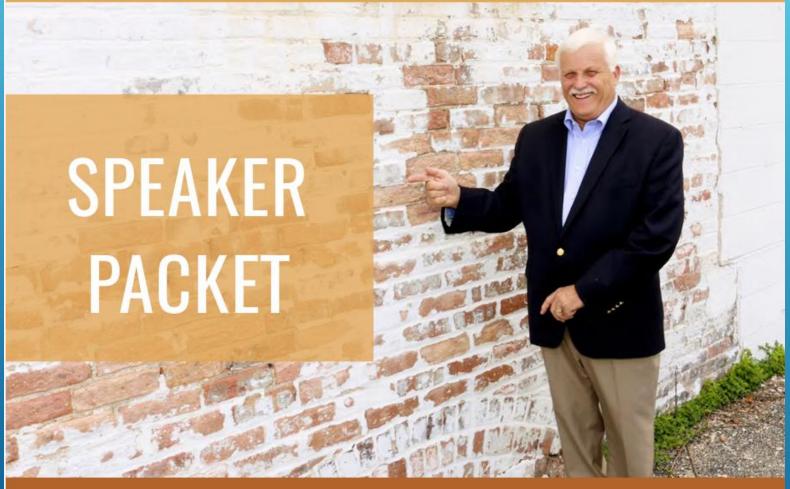
- •Review the anatomy of the temporomandibular joint (TMJ) and the muscles of mastication, including their roles in oral function and health.
- •Learn how to utilize bimanual guidance and palpation techniques for evaluating the health of the TMJ and the muscles of mastication.
- ·Identify the impact of occlusomuscular disorders on temporomandibular disorders (TMDs) and when occlusal treatments can be reliably implemented.
- •Familiarize yourself with imaging modalities (panoramic radiography, CT and CBCT) for diagnosing TMJ conditions and planning treatment.
- •Understand the dentist's role in TMJ rehabilitation, including the use of precision occlusal appliances and emergency appliances for pain management, to improve restorative outcomes.

HANDS-ON AND LECTURE TOPICS TO INCLUDE:

- •TMJ palpation and auscultation.
- •Bite recordings using intraoral scanners andanalog.
- Bimanual guidance training.
- •Delivery of emergency appliances to relieve occlusal muscle pain.
- •Occlusion and technology, including cone-beam computed tomography (CBCT).
- Muscle palpation.
- Intraoral scanning.
- ...3D printing.

Warren Jesek, dds, magd

Master of the Academy of General Dentistry



"May excellence be your goal and happiness your continual companion."

Contact me at: 217-972-4494 Jesek.com wjesek@aol.com







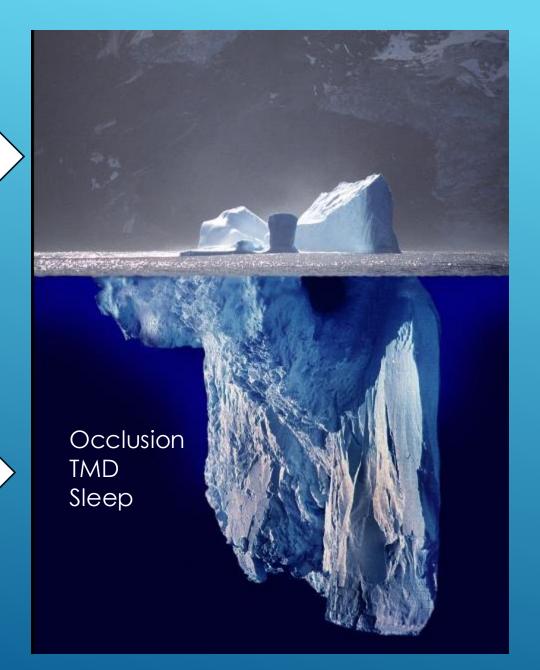
Dentistry's "Hippocratic" Oath

MY PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY IS TO MY PATIENTS, AND I SHALL DEDICATE MYSELF TO RENDER, TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY, THE HIGHEST STANDARD OF ORAL HEALTH CARE...THEREFORE, LET ALL COME TO ME SAFE IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THEIR TOTAL HEALTH AND WELL BEING ARE MY FIRST CONSIDERATIONS.

THE DENTIST'S PLEDGE, AS ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION

I am going to show you the tip of the iceberg

And help you see some things that you may have not been seeing.



Sleep, TMD, Technology Sleep Temporomandibular Technology Disorders Only Provide Occluso 3D Orofacial Durable Do it All CBCT muscle Medical Scanning Pain Disorders Devise Medical Work with Doctor Sends Refer to Treat In Prescription for online sleep Dental TMD specialist Oral House Expert Appliance Splint Therapy Equilibration, Restoration, Orthodontics

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- 1. Understand dental treatment and referral options for occlusomuscle pain.
- 2. Understand the use of CBCT and intraoral 3D scanning used to discover dental conditions and educate their patients about their diagnosis and treatment options.
- 3. Use open ended questions to discover underlying dental and medical issues that affect the patient's overall health.
- 4. Open patient conversations to educate patients about the benefits of early diagnosis and preventive measures to deal with headaches and occlusomuscle disorders.

I have been harvesting pearls of wisdom for 45 years and would like to share some of them with

you

There will be at least a couple of pearls just for you





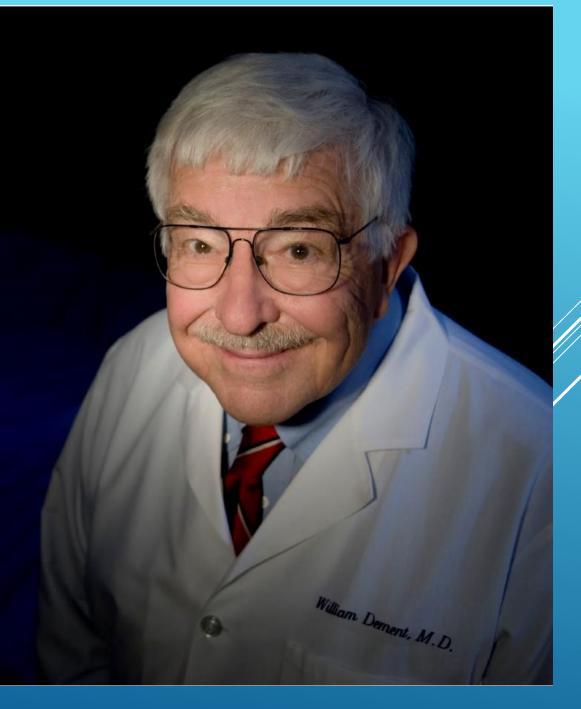


WHY DO WE SCREEN FOR THIS?

BECAUSE IT IS OUR JOB!

"Sleep apnea...
remains the most
undiagnosed deadly
problem in medicine."

William C. Dement, MD, Ph.D.



SI TAHAN TIS

Temporomandibular Disorder

We are trying to keep this from happening.



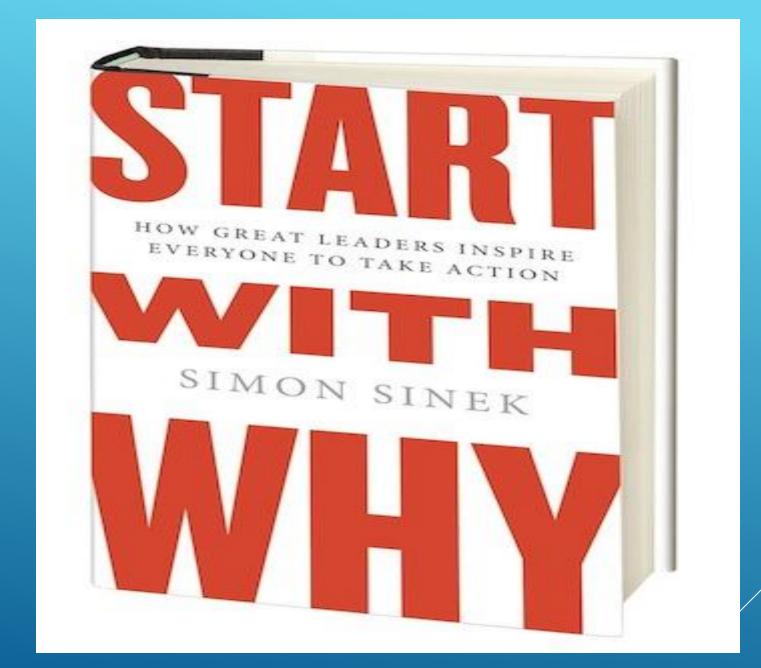
Temporomandibular disorders (TMDs) are a group of more than 30 conditions that cause pain and dysfunction in the jaw joint and muscles that control jaw movement. "TMDs" refers to the disorders, and "TMJ" refers only to the temporomandibular joint itself. People have two TMJs; one on each side of the jaw. You can feel them by placing your fingers in front of your ears and opening your mouth.

Classification of Temporomandibular Disorders

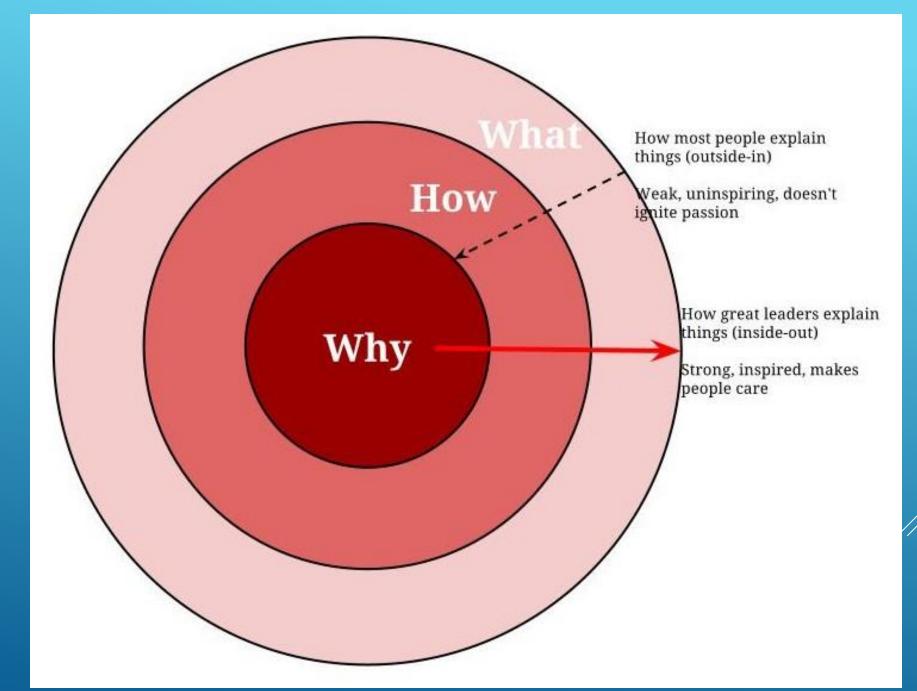
- Disorders of the joints. Examples include joint pain (arthralgia), disc disorders (disc is not in its normal position), and bone destruction (degenerative joint disease).
- Disorders of the muscles used for chewing (masticatory muscles). Examples include a) pain located in one area that gets worse with things such as applying pressure (myalgia) and b) pain that spreads beyond the point where it starts or pain felt in an area of the body far away from where it started (myofascial pain without/with referral).
- Headaches associated with a TMD. Example is any type of headache along with a painful TMD.
- ▶ Note: A person may have one or more of these conditions at the same time.
- ▶ National Institute of Dental and Craniofacial Research, Jan, 2022

- So many people say I have TMJ
- They have two of them and two knees
- Temporomandibular Disorder has many definitions and root causes
- Many of them are occlusomuscle disfunction issues

YOU CAN CHANGE PEOPLES LIVES BY-ELIMINATING THEIR HEADACHES CAUSED BY OCCLUSOMUSCLE ISSUES, REGARDLESS OF THE OPPOSING LITERATURE



SHOULD WE ASK: WHY IS THAT IS THAT TOOTH SENSITIVE OR CRACKED BEFORE WE CROWN IT?





All Splints and Occlusal TMD Treatments are Not Created Equal:

We Need to Raise the Standard

recently completed a search of the literature published in the last five years with the criterion of occlusal splints, occlusal equilibration and TMJ. The result was 42. articles. From these, I selected various quotes to share that reflect the current controversies facing occlusal splints and occlusal adjustments.

Many of us are well meaning and caring clinicians, who have found, studied and implemented treatment protocols that provide our patients with comfortable muscles of mastication and occlusions that support overall long lasting results. We need to continue to pursue occlusal excellence and find consensus among those of us that know that occlusion and certain TMD's are causally linked.

The search of the literature published for support of splint therapy and occlusal adjustment (OA) yielded some various results. One of which states emphatically, "The paradigmatic shift to evidence-based dentistry (EBD) that relates to occlusal therapy, selective occlusal adjustment (OA) and stabilization splints therapy (SS) for TMDs has had an unfavorable impact on the teaching of many of the important aspects of occlusion needed in dental practice. The teaching of OA systematically in dental schools has been nearly abandoned because of the belief that OA is an irreversible procedure and gives the impression that it is without merit elsewhere in the management of occlusion." (1)

What is this clamor about irreversible procedure? Aren't fillings, crowns, root canals and extractions irreversible? We are taught in school when it is proper to do them. I know that is difficult to teach occlusion and equilibration as so

eloquently stated by Niles Guichet, "An occlusal equilibration of the natural dentition is a very complex precision surgical procedure...Performing an occlusal equilibration on the natural dentition is typically not a prerequisite for graduation from dental school. Therefore, many dentists in all areas of the profession have no applied skills in this procedure." (2)

Time after time literature is published and the results claim that splints are either no more effective than placebos or just slightly more effective that no treatment at all. (3) Authors will say that the splint is constructed following certain guidelines. Often there is little or no mention of the delivery and adjustment protocols. Some have even said that the splints were only adjusted once over a six month period. Dentistry has standards for what good work is for fillings, crowns and root canals. Specialists tell us that if a general dentist does not feel that he or she can perform these services to the same level of expertise as a specialist they should refer the case to them. The phraseology is: "the general dentist is held to the same standard of care."

I feel that people who say occlusal therapy is ineffective would not recognize a good splint if they saw it. Splints in their hands are ineffective because they are not properly designed or adjusted to a proper level of precision. Henry Tanner taught that one of the main values of using a splint was to confirm that there was a direct connection between the signs and symptoms that the patient was experiencing due to occlusal disharmony. If after a complete examination and resulting diagnosis of an occlusomuscle disorder a splint does not significantly reduce or eliminate the signs and

MANY OF US ARE WELL MEANING AND CARING CLINICIANS, WHO HAVE FOUND, STUDIED AND IMPLEMENTED TREATMENT PROTOCOLS THAT PROVIDE OUR PATIENTS WITH COMFORTABLE MUSCLES OF MASTICATION AND OCCLUSIONS THAT SUPPORT OVER-ALL LONG-LASTING RESULTS. WE NEED TO CONTINUE TO PURSUE OCCLUSAL EXCELLENCE AND FIND CONSENSUS AMONG THOSE OF US THAT KNOW THAT OCCLUSION AND TMD ARE CAUSALLY LINKED.

"THE PARADIGMATIC SHIFT TO EVIDENCE-BASED DENTISTRY (EBD) THAT RELATES TO OCCLUSAL THERAPY, SELECTIVE OCCLUSAL ADJUSTMENT (OA) AND STABILIZATION SPLINTS THERAPY (SS) FOR TMDS HAS HAD AN UNFAVORABLE IMPACT ON THE TEACHING OF MANY OF THE IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF OCCLUSION NEEDED IN DENTAL PRACTICE. THE TEACHING OF OA SYSTEMATICALLY IN DENTAL SCHOOLS HAS BEEN NEARLY ABANDONED BECAUSE OF THE BELIEF THAT OA IS AN IRREVERSIBLE PROCEDURE AND GIVES THE IMPRESSION THAT IT IS WITHOUT MERIT ELSEWHERE IN THE MANAGEMENT OF OCCLUSION." (1)

THE DOUBTERS OF OCCLUSAL THERAPY SEEM TO FIND SOME SENSE OF NOBILITY IN SAYING NOTHING WORKS AND SUGGEST WE SHOULD NEGLECT THE PRINCIPLES OF GOOD DENTISTRY. THE IGNORANCE OF WHAT A WELL DESIGNED AND ADJUSTED APPLIANCE AND OCCLUSION IS A TRAVESTY.

"In dentistry, you have no competitors, only colleagues."

Dr. L.D. Pankey

HENRY TANNER TAUGHT THAT ONE OF THE MAIN VALUES OF USING A SPLINT WAS TO CONFIRM THAT THERE WAS A DIRECT CONNECTION BETWEEN THE SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS THAT THE PATIENT WAS EXPERIENCING DUE TO OCCLUSAL DISHARMONY.

IT SEEMS LIKE DENTISTRY DOES NOT WANT TO ACCEPT ANY DIRECT CAUSAL RELATIONSHIP OF TMD AND OCCLUSION. IF IT WAS ACCEPTED THAT OCCLUSAL CORRECTION OR PROPER OCCLUSION RELIEVED TMD SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS, THEN POOR OCCLUSAL TREATMENT OUTCOMES FROM ORTHODONTICS, OPERATIVE AND RESTORATIVE PROCEDURES WOULD CAUSE TMD SYMPTOMS SUCH AS HEADACHES AND PAIN.

I FEEL THAT SPLINT THERAPY GETS NO RESPECT. ACRYLIC IS HAPHAZARDLY PLACED IN MOUTHS WITH THE HOPE SOMETHING WILL IMPROVE. MOST OFTEN THESE INACCURATE APPLIANCES DO NOT HELP AND SOME OTHER THERAPY IS PROPOSED AND OCCLUSAL THERAPY IS WRONGLY ABANDONED. THE PROBLEM MAY LIE IN THE FACT NOT ENOUGH ATTENTION IS BEING PLACED ON THE CONDITION AND HEATH OF THE TMJ'S AS THEY RELATE TO OCCLUSION. THERE SEEMS TO BE NO STANDARD OF CARE.

WE SHOULD NOT THROW AWAY THE WISDOM AND TEACHING OF OCCLUSAL THERAPY OF THE PAST PRESERVED IN OUR TEXTBOOKS AND LITERATURE WRITTEN BY SUCH DENTAL GIANTS AS NATHAN SHORE, SIG RAMFORD, MAJOR ASH, L.D. PANKEY, PETE DAWSON, PETER NEFF, JEFF OKESON, TERRY TANAKA AND SO MANY OTHERS. SEVERAL PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL CENTERS ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO PASS ON THIS KNOWLEDGE.

THE STANDARD OF CARE IN MY OFFICE IS TO TREAT THE SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF OCCLUSOMUSCLE DISORDERS. MANY CASES CAN BE TREATED WITH FULL MOUTH EQUILIBRATION OF THE NATURAL DENTITION AS TAUGHT FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS BY THE MASTERS THAT HAVE BELONGED TO THE AES. FREQUENTLY, I WILL DELIVER AND ADJUST AN APPLIANCE OVER A THREE TO SIX MONTH PERIOD OR UNTIL THE CONDYLE DISC ASSEMBLY IS STABLE AND MANDIBULAR MIGRATION HAS STOPPED. I PRESCRIBE 24 HOUR SPLINT WEAR.

THE OCCLUSION IS THEN ADJUSTED ONLY AFTER A REPEATABLE CENTER OF ROTATION FOR THE CONDYLE IS ACHIEVED BY REHABILITATING THE CONDYLE DISC ASSEMBLY TO A STATE OF HEALTH AND PROPER FUNCTION. THIS MEANS THAT MY RESTORATIVE CASES, TMD CASES AND ORTHODONTIC REFERRALS ARE DESIGNED AND ADJUSTED TO HAVE THE CONDYLES IN CENTRIC RELATION OR ADAPTED CENTRIC RELATION IN MAXIMUM INTERCUSPATION. (15)

15. Dawson P Functional Occlusion: From TMJ to Smile Design, Mosby, St. Louis, 2007.

THE RESULTS OF SPLINT THERAPY SHOULD BE MAXIMUM HEALTH, COMFORT AND **FUNCTION** OF THE MASTICATORY SYSTEM.

WHY WE HATE TREATING TMJ

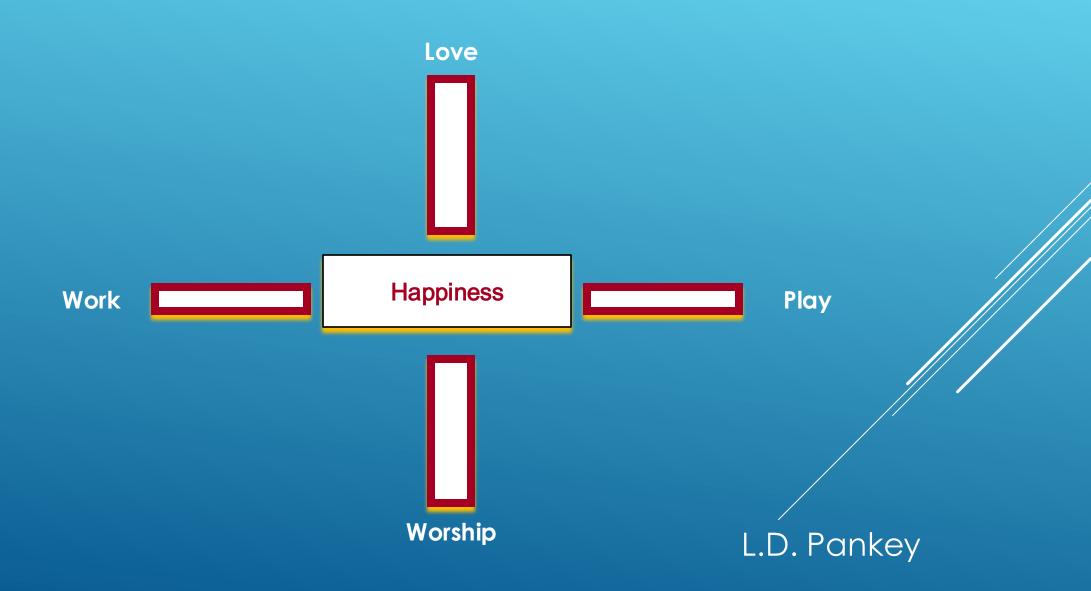
Getting paid by insurance is a pain in the butt.

It takes too much time---I can make money faster doing fillings and crowns.

Some of these people are nuts.

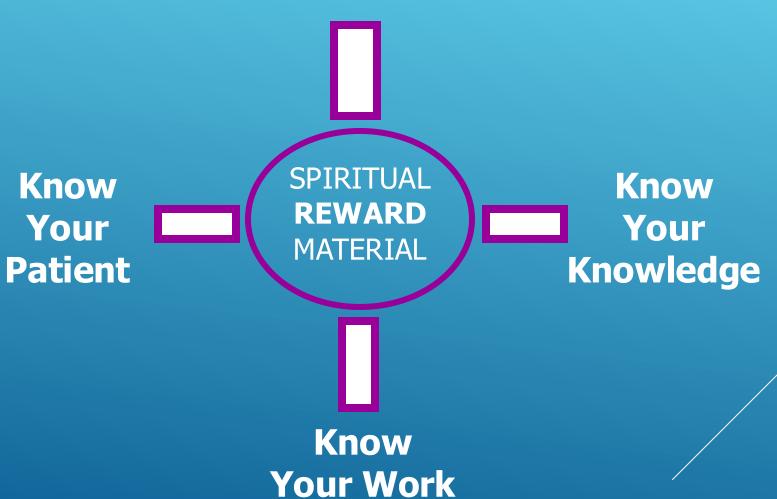
No one agrees on how to treat it.

The Cross of Life

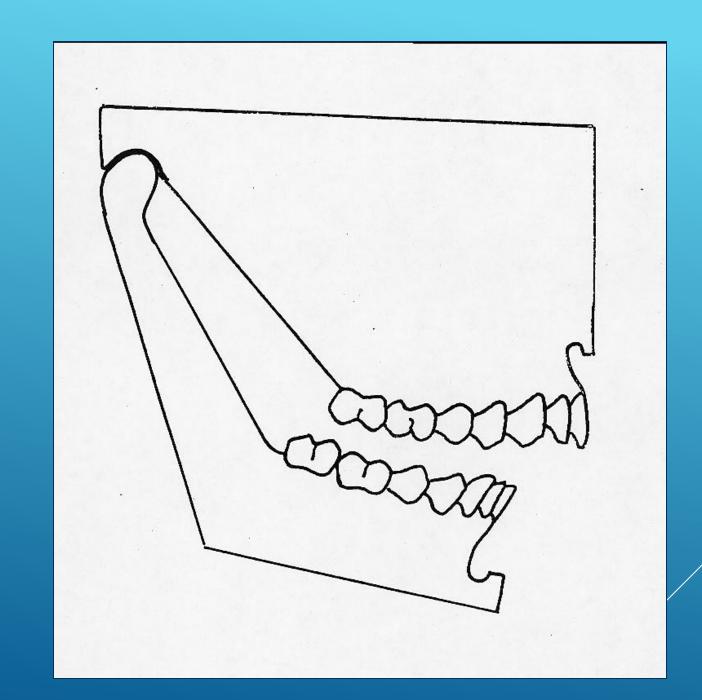


The Cross of Dentistry

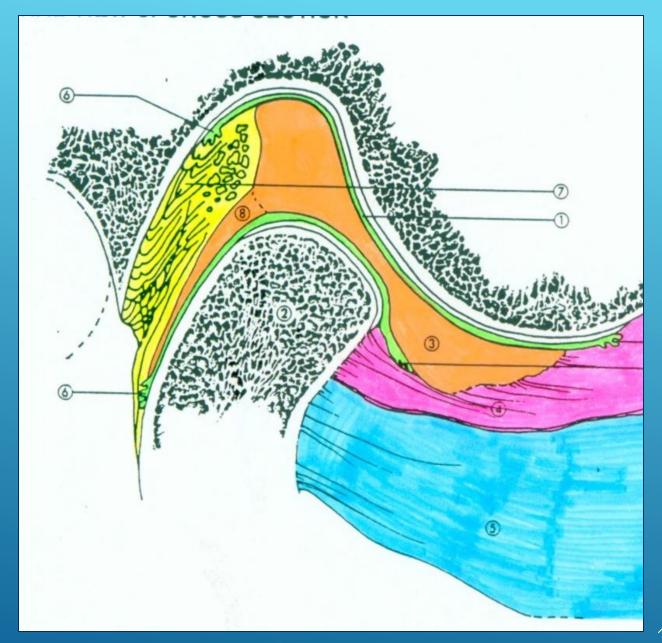
Know Yourself



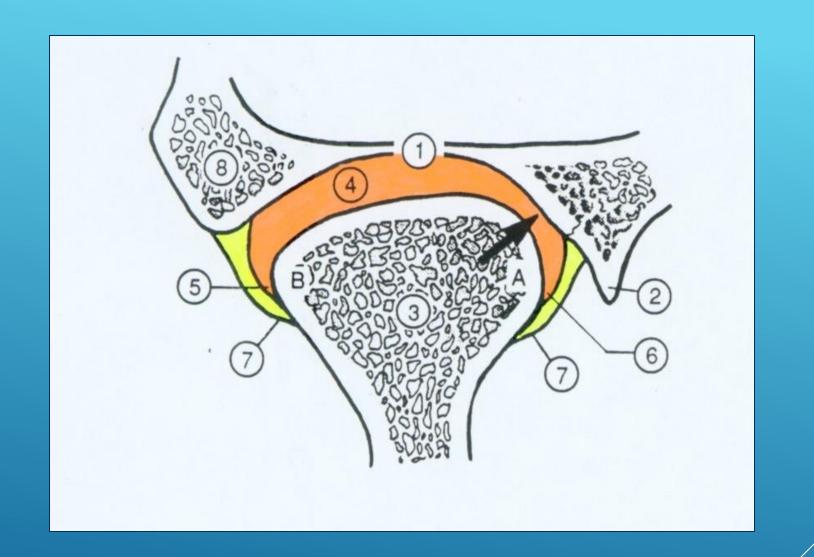
L.D. Pankey



Peter E Dawson



Peter E Dawson



Peter E Dawson

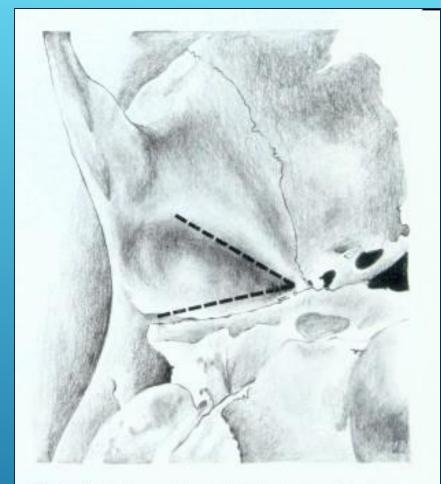


Fig. 3-2. Further evidence that the horizontal axis runs through the medial poles of the condyles is found in the triangular fossae with the apex related to the medial pole. A horizontal axis through any part of the condyle other than the medial pole would result in translatory movements of the medial pole during a fixed rotational axis, and this would be incompatible with the V shape of the fossa.

Peter E Dawson



All distribution inquiries worldwide should be directed to:

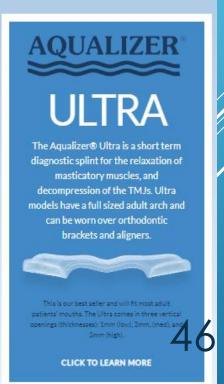
Aqualizer Splint Systems by Jumar Corporation

9431 Coppertop Loop NE Suite 101 Box 29 Bainbridge Island, WA 98110

USA

Toll-free: 1 800 HELP TMD (1 800 435 7863)

Phone: 206 279 7080 Email: info@aqualizer.com





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ANTERIOR DEPROGRAMMERS



FDA Approves NTI-tss Dental Device for the Prevention of Migraine Headache Pain

"It could be just what the doctor ordered for 40 million Americans who suffer from tension headaches and migraines...."

Diane Sawyer, ABC News Good Morning America, 9/5/01





Message

Dentist ruined my bite with NTI-- suggestions?

66

#1 by Marrigold » Tue Mar 29, 2022 8:40 pm

Hi everyone,

I found out that the NTI device my dentist recommended to me, and sold to me, caused an open bite. My dentist DID NOT INFORM me that these devices are known to cause an open bite in some patients and that I needed to be monitored closely by him. He KNEW that I am an expat living abroad and that my pattern of coming to his office for visits was once a year to once every year and a half. If a patient must be monitored closely when put on an NTI night guard, then he should have understood that I wasn't a good candidate. Clearly he was not considering the open bite issue at all. He simply told me to wear the device a night, and sent me on my way. I wore it at night for a year and half before I returned to the US and had a follow up with him. At that point I told him that I was experiencing a weird inability to form words clearly. This should have tipped him off. Now I know that this is a clear symptom of open bite! But guess what his response was? "See a speech therapist." Really? I am suddenly going to have trouble out of no where forming words when I am in my 50s?

It never occurred to me that the NTI device had anything to do with it. Since he'd never divulged to me the true information about this device, I had zero idea that it could cause an open bite.

BE SURE AND LOOK FOR LINGUAL FIXED ORTHO RETAINERS!!!!!!



PANKEY BITE STOP

ORDER FROM MARK COLLIS

L.D. PANKEY BOOKSTORE 1-305-428-5500

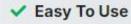
The Quick and Easy **Temporary Splint that Improves Patient Care**

QuickSplint® is designed for short-term use to relax craniofacial muscles, disclude posterior teeth and seat the condyles.





✓ Cost-Effective



GET QUICKSPLINT® NOW







Same Day Shipping



Satisfaction Guaranteed



Designed For Immediate, Short-Term Use

Unlike anterior bite plane (ABP) devices that are custom-made by labs and clinicians, QuickSplint® is suitable for immediate use and is designed as a transitional, short-term device. QuickSplint® saves time and money and can be made chairside by auxiliary staff.



Minimize Post-Op Complications

Provide QuickSplint® the day of dental procedures to inhibit overnight parafunctional clenching and prevent possible complications from microtrauma and jaw sprain/strain.

□ 0



Restorative Case Planning Aid

Simplify deprogramming for centric bite records, diagnose parafunction and engage your patient in the conversation about the possible impact on the restorative case. Protect temporaries and new restorations.



Diagnose and Treat TMD

Provide same-day relief for jaw pain or headache while you determine a definitive care plan. Use QuickSplint® in your differential diagnosis of sprain/strain or other conditions of the jaw, joints, and muscles. QuickSplint® helps you determine whether oral appliance therapy is beneficial and tolerated.



Home

Consumer

Dental

Medical













Home

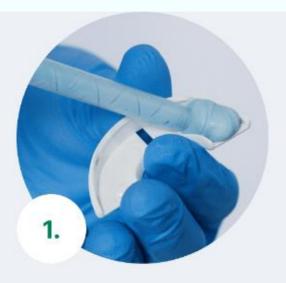
Consumer

Dental

Medical P

Provider Directory ~

Shop



2.



Fill

Align

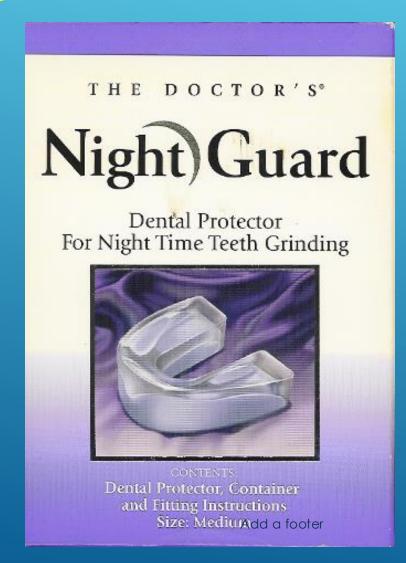
Trim

Fill QuickSplint® uniformly with Quick Bite Registration Material.

Align QuickSplint® on the upper or lower teeth, supporting while the patient bites down completely to seat the QuickSplint®. After VPS sets, gently remove the QuickSplint® and trim any excess material with a sharp blade. QuickSplint® is now ready for use!



YOU CAN BUY A NIGHT GUARD AT WALMART FOR \$18.95



▶ It says it is similar to the dental protector recommended by many dentists, only you do the fitting yourself in about 5 minutes.

Nightguard

WORKING AT NIGHT WATCHING -DOING NOTHING



CLUES THAT DENTISTRY IS THE ANSWER

- ▶ Pain on chewing in muscles of mastication
- Pain or difficulty in holding mouth open
- Avoidance of chewy or difficult foods
- Avoidance of chewing gum to pain
- Any TM joint sounds and noises
- Patient knows what side they chew on and they are not avoiding obvious bad or missing teeth
- Wear on anterior or posterior teeth
- Posterior teeth missing in a healthy mouth----a story like, it hurt, they did a root canal, then a crown—it still hurt– they retreated it---it still hurt– I had it pulled ---- it still hurts over there
- Several root canals on one side and the joints sound awful
- ▶ Pain or tenderness over the TMJ's
- History of mouth locking open or closed

SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS of occlusal muscle disorder

Signs are what we look for and record

- Tooth wear and mobility
- Tender muscles and trigger points
- Limited range of motion
- Muscle incoordination
- Intracapsular pathology

Symptoms are what the patient knows about

- Headache
- Popping / clicking
- Tooth sensitivity
- Earache / neck stiffness



We need to quit treating the symptoms of pain only

Saying, oh you have pain because you grind or clench your teeth, let's make you a splint, is like saying, oh you want to go somewhere, let's get in a car and go for a ride and see where we wind up.



Questionnaire Items for TM Disorders

YES NO	
	1. Do you have difficulty opening your mouth?
	2. Do you hear noises from the jaw joints?
	3. Does your jaw get "stuck," "locked," or "go out"?
	4. Do you have pain in or about the ears, temples, or cheeks?
	5. Do you have pain with chewing or yawning?
	6. Does your bite feel uncomfortable or unusual?
	7. Do you have frequent headaches?
	8. Have you had a recent injury to your head or neck?
	9. Do you have arthritis?
	10. Do you have problems chewing, talking, or using your jaws?
	11. Do you clench or grind your teeth?
	12. Have you previously been treated for a jaw joint (TMJ) problem? If so, when?



67

Clinical Evaluation Form TMJ-Myofacial Pain and Muscle Disorders

Warren F Jesek, DDS, FAGD 3040 S Mt Zion Rd Decatur, IL 62521 217-864-4494

Patient Name:			Dat	te:	
I. Range of M	ovemen	!			
Maximum ope Lateral L Protrusive Deviation Ope Clo	R_				
II. Ausculation	2 R		1	Ų, R	
III. <u>Muscular P</u>	ain		Joint Pain	Left	Right
Masseter	Left ——	Right	Opening		
Temporalis Ant Fibers			Lateral movement		
Mid Fibers			Palpation		
Post Fibers			Clenching		
Sternocleido- Mastoid			Load in CR		
Occipital Muscles					
Medial Pterygoid					
Lateral Pterygoid					
Coronoid Process Temparalia leps eptip	 Her				

	Radiographic Evaluation	Bony degeneration of condyle or fossa:		
	Tomogram Panorex	Pathology of abnormalities: Limited condylar translation on opening:		
	Transcranial Submental Vertex			
	Panoramic Evaluation Cat Scan			
<i>'</i> .	<u>Occlusion</u>			
	Class: I II-1 II-2	III		
	Overbite Overjet	Crossbite		
	Anterior Guidance			
	First point of contact	Slide		
	Mobility patterns			
	Wear patterns			
	adache History: ssification:			
	Dawson:			
	Piper: L	_R		



PALPATION

- ► Where?
- ► How hard do you press?



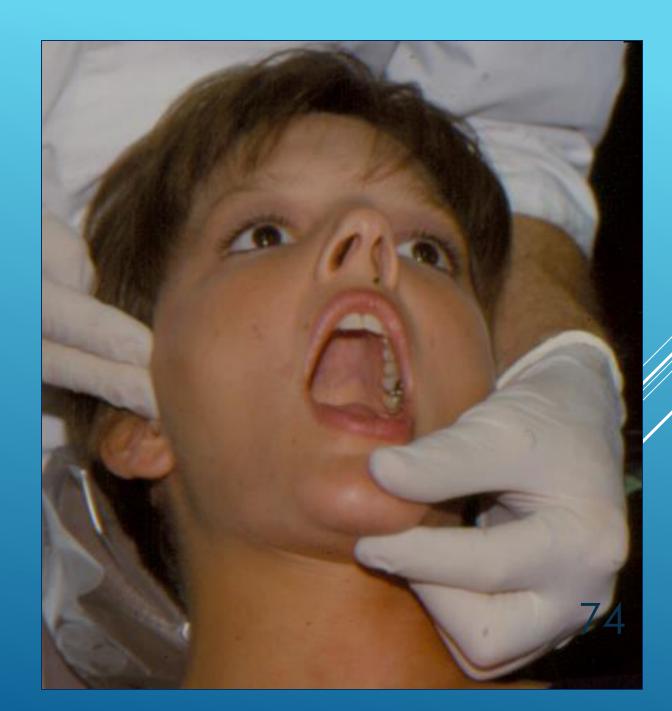


USE A VEGETABLE SCALE TO TRAIN YOUR PALPATION PRESSURE TO 3-5 POUNDS OR 1.3-2.3 KG

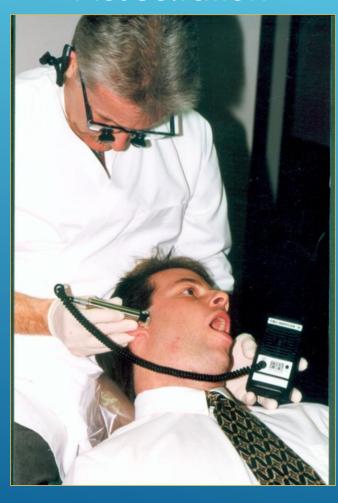
Palpeter Palpeter 500g 1000g

PALPETER 500 MG = 1.1 LBS 1000 MG = 2.2 LBS

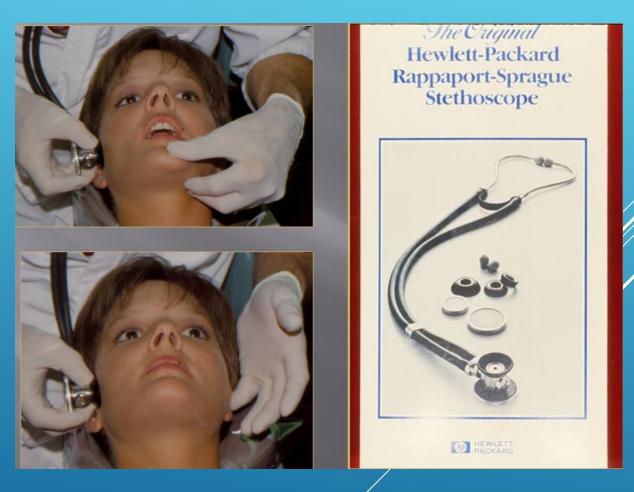
RANGE OF MOTION AND PALPATION



Doppler Auscultation

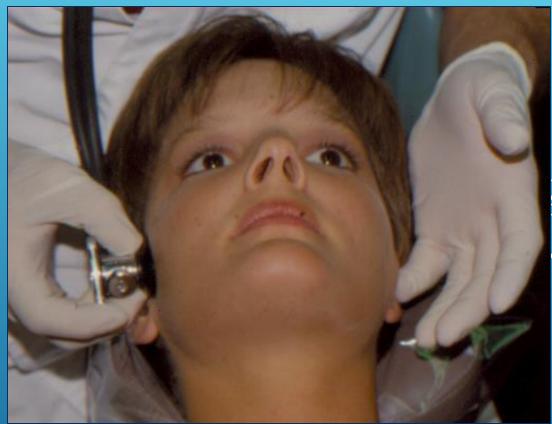


Stethoscope



STETHOSCOPE





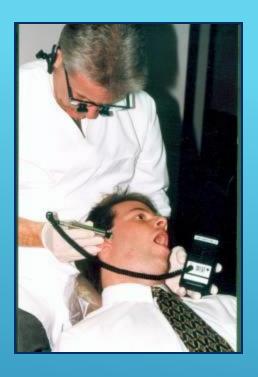


Muscle Palpation



Doppler

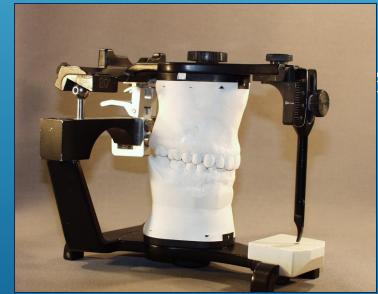
Auscultation



Bimanual Guideance



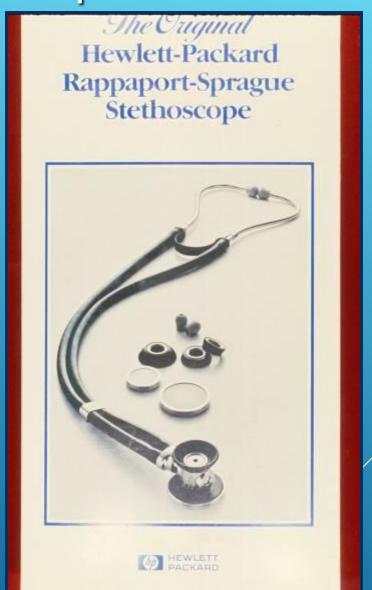
Mounted study models



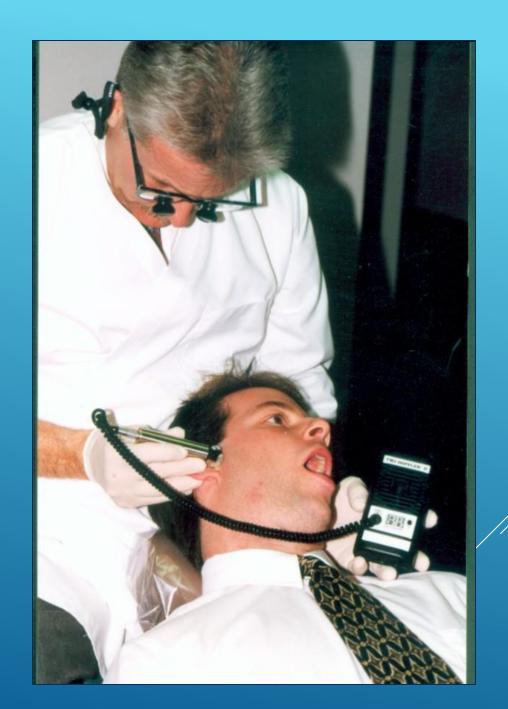
Stethoscope

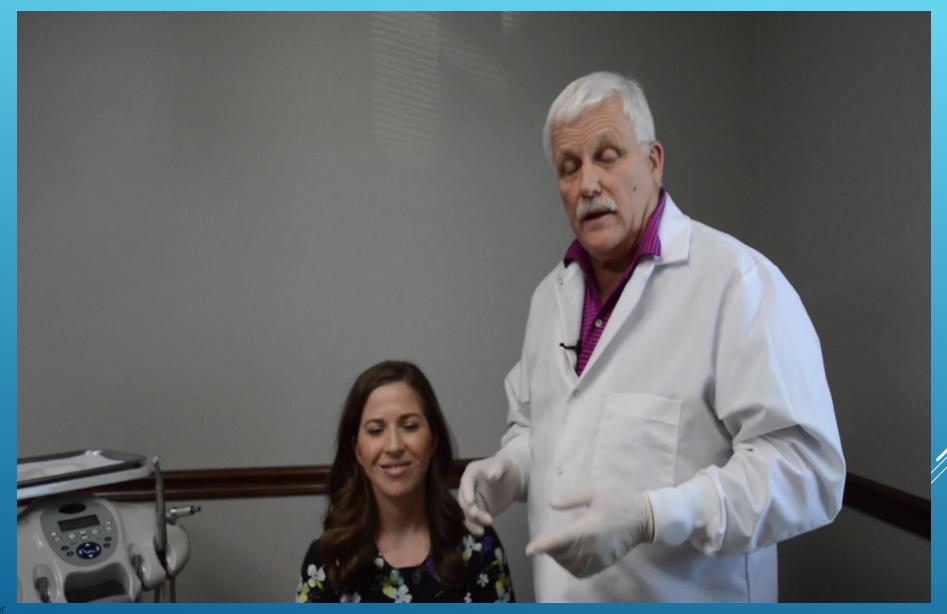






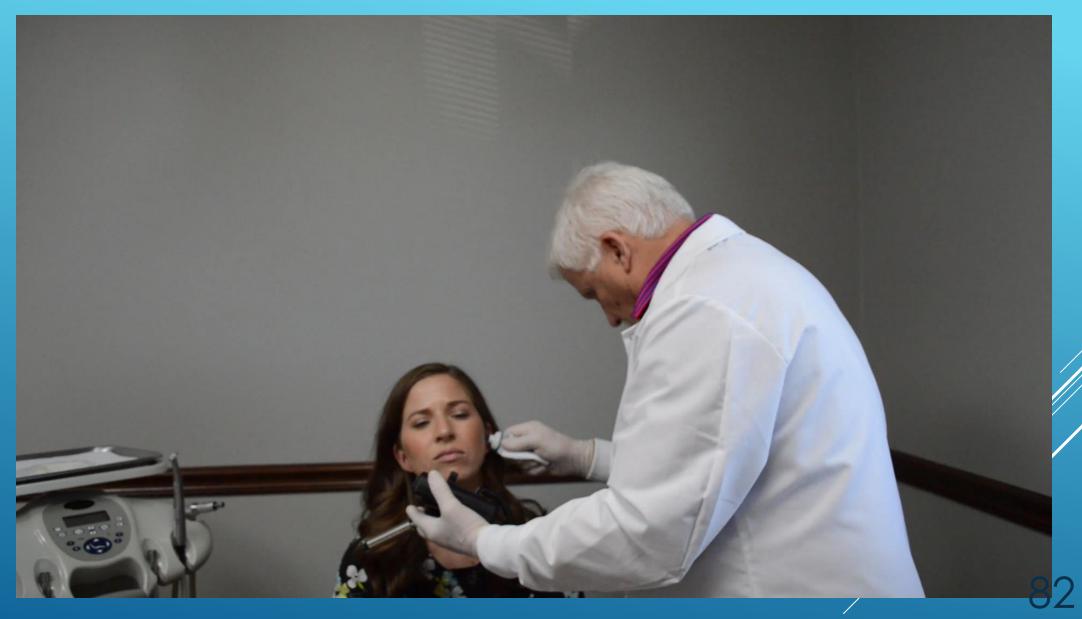
Doppler





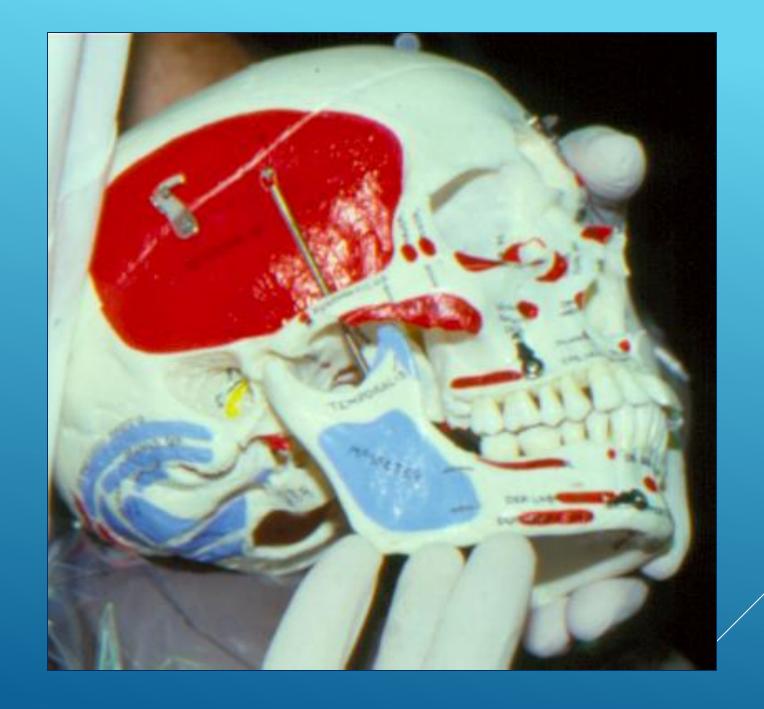
Add a foote

8



MUSCLES OF MASTICATION: BASIC ANATOMY REVIEW

- Masseter
- ▶ Temporalis
- Medial pterygoid
- ▶ Lateral pterygoid
- ▶ All of these muscles are innervated by the Trigeminal Nerve



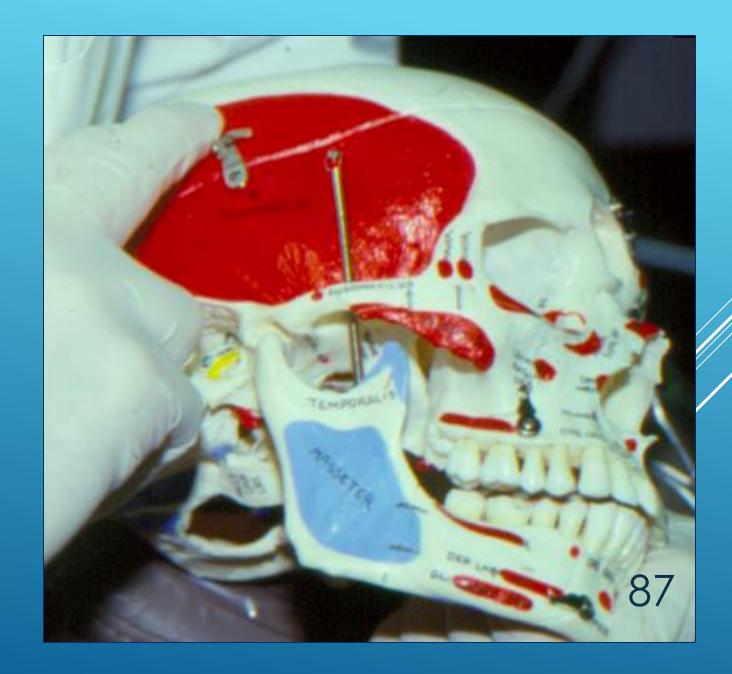
MASSETER-INSERTION



MASSETER-ORIGIN

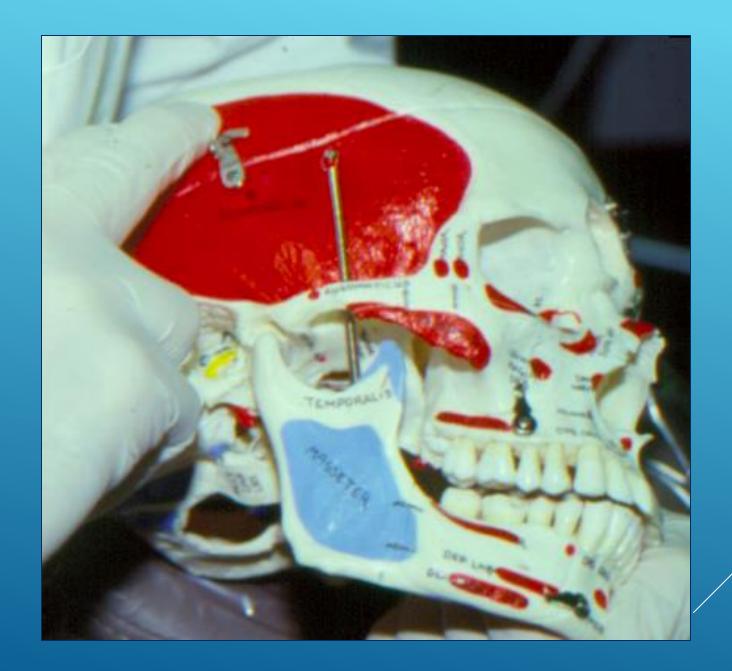


TEMPORALIS



MIDDLE FIBERS





MEDIAL PTERYGOID



LATERAL PTERYGOID



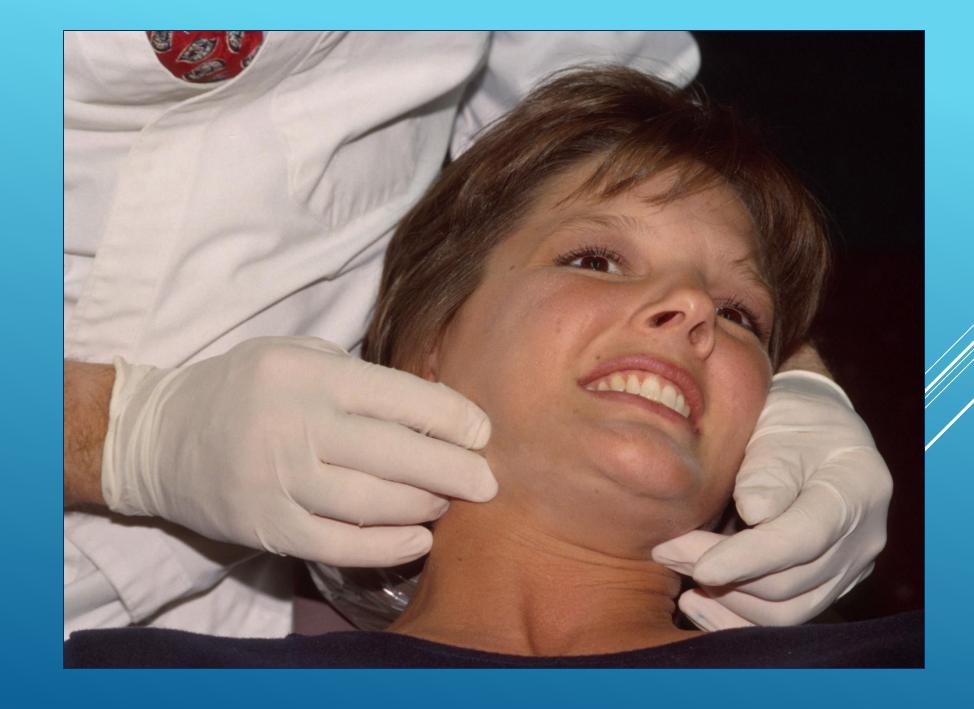






TRIGGER POINTS

- ► Jump sign
- "Myofascial Pain and Dysfunction", The Trigger Point Manual, Janet G.Travel, MD and David G. Simopns, MD.



TRIGGER POINT

Add a footer

Janet Travel Trigger points

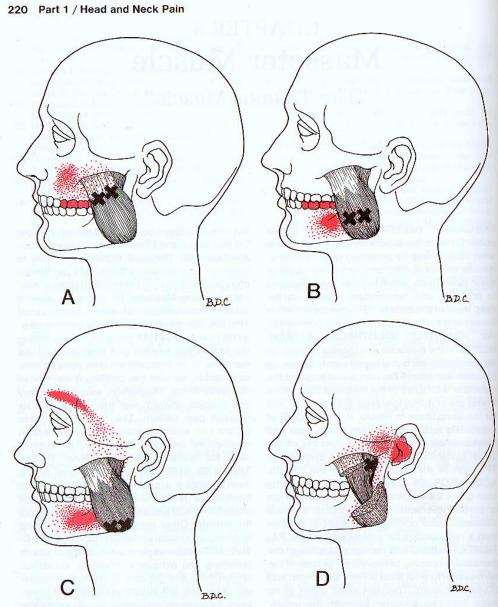
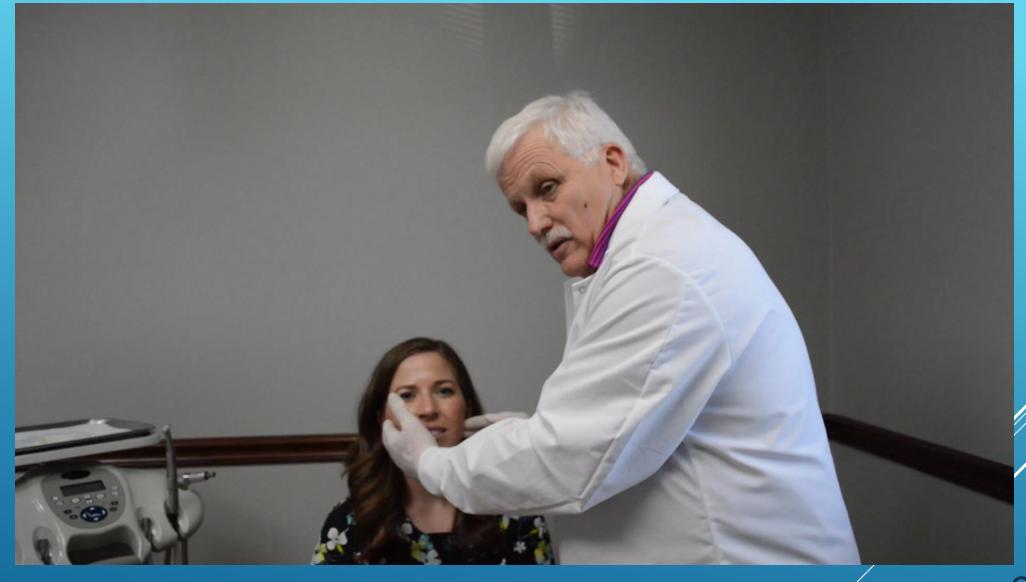


Figure 8.1. The xs locate trigger points in various parts of the masseter muscle. Solid red shows essential referred pain zones, and the stippled areas are spillover pain zones. A, superficial layer, upper portion. B, superficial layer, mid-belly. C, superficial layer, lower portion. D, deep layer, upper part—just below the temporomandibular joint.



MUSCLE PALPATION

99

ITERO EXAM AND BITE REGISTRATION







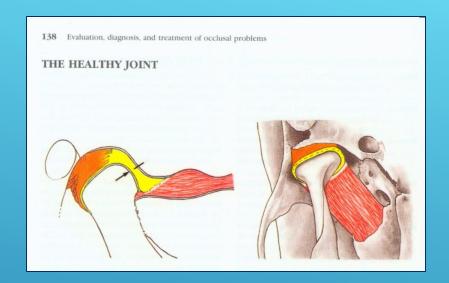
Classify the Occlusion

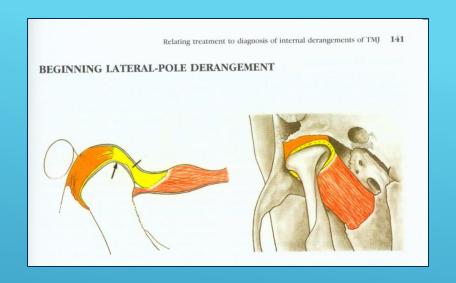
- Dawson 1,1a,2a, etc.
- Dawson, P. A classification system for occlusions that relates maximum intercuspation to the position and condition of the temporomandibular joints. The Journal of Prosthetic Dentistry. 1996

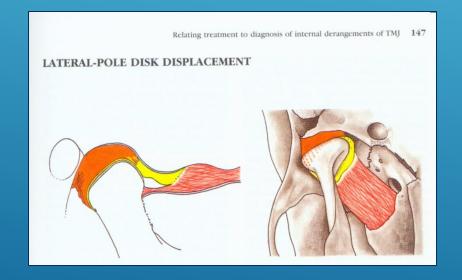
Classification of occlusions as they relate to maximum intercuspation of the occlusion and the position and condition of the Temporomandibular Joints

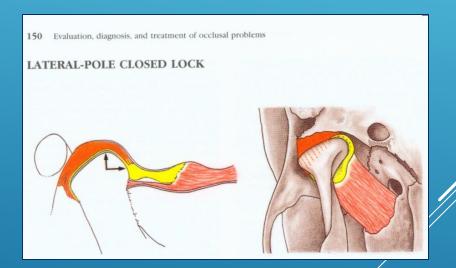














Dawson Types

- Type I Maximum intercuspation occurs in harmony with a verifiable centric relation
- Type IA Maximum intercuspation occurs in harmony with an adapted centric relation
- Type II Condyles must displace from a verified centric relation for maximal intercuspation to occur
- Type IIA Condyles must displace from adapted centric posture for maximum intercuspation to occur
- Type III Centric relation or adapted centric posture cannot be verified
- Type IV The occlusal relationship is in a state of progressive disorder because of pathologically unstable and actively progressive deformation of the TMJ's

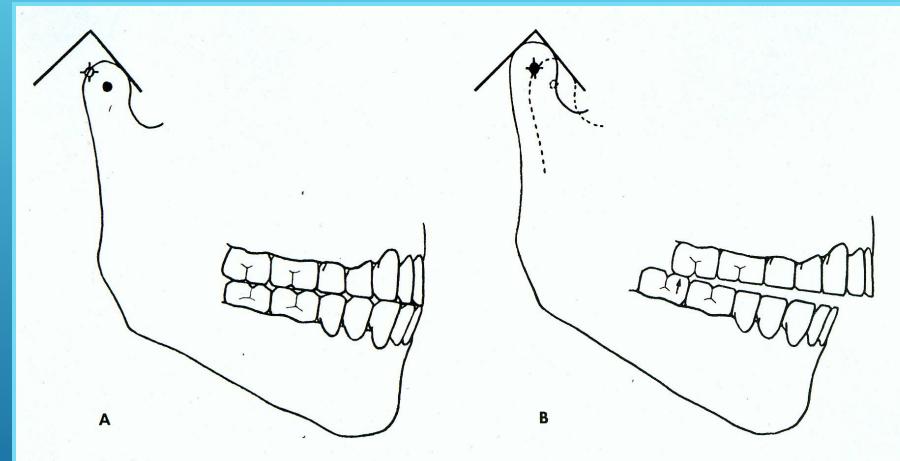


Fig. 4-2. If the occlusion is harmonized at a protruded-jaw relationship, the forward position of the condyle requires downward movement, **A.** When the elevator muscles contract behind the teeth, the condyles are elevated into the more superiorly seated position at centric relation, **B.** This causes the most posterior teeth to become the occlusal pivot and puts the entire load onto these teeth until the jaw shifts forward.

Piper's Classification of TMJ Pathology

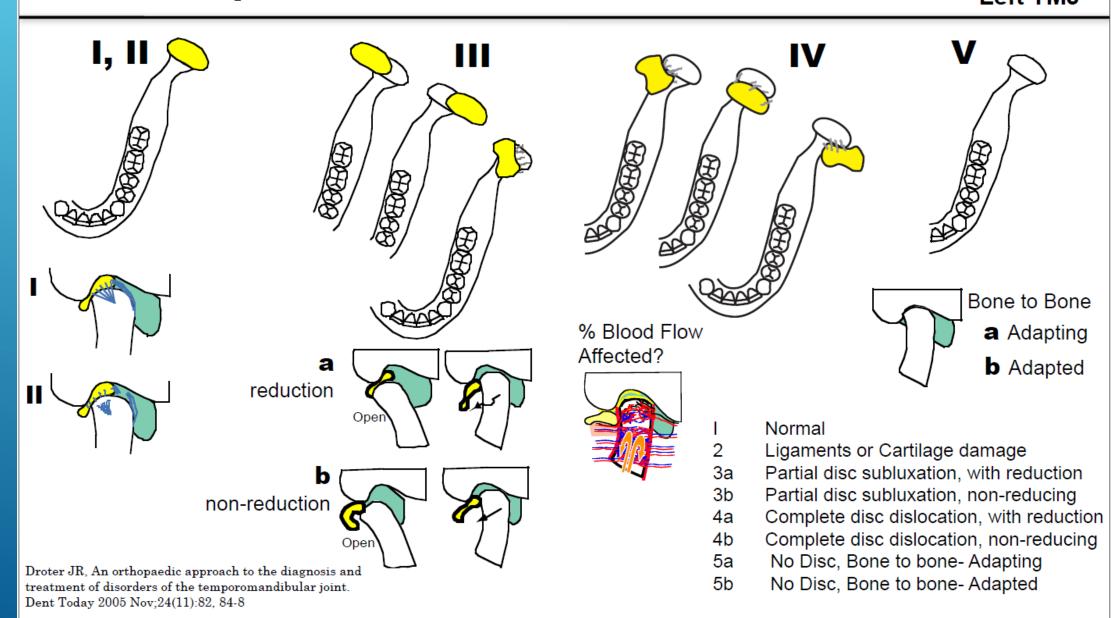
- Stage I Normal TMJ. All intracapsular structures intact
- Stage II Intermittent click
- Stage III A Lateral pole click
- Stage III B Lateral pole displacement with lock
- Stage IV A Medial pole click
- Stage IV B Medial pole lock
- Stage V A Perforation with acute Degenerative Joint Disease (DJD)
- Stage V B Perforation with chronic Degenerative Joint Disease (DJD)

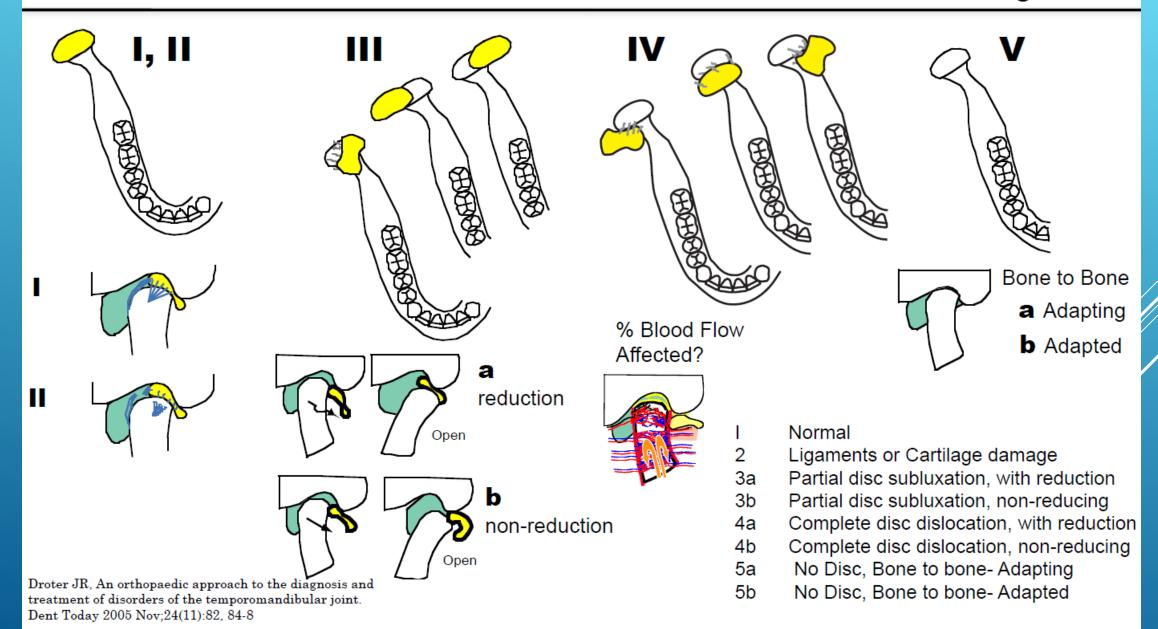
John R Droter DDS www.JRDroter.com

Left TMJ

a Adapting

b Adapted





The Expanded Piper Disc Classification

TMJ Damage

- I Normal Healthy Disc, Ligament and Cartilage
- 2 Normal Disc Position but damage:

Ligaments damage

Cartilage Fibrillation

Disc Distortion

Perforation of Disc

Disc unstable due to contralateral TMJ damage

3ae Early Partial disc subluxation, with reduction

3a Partial disc subluxation, with reduction

3b Partial disc subluxation, non-reducing

4ae Early Complete disc dislocation, with reduction

4a Complete disc dislocation, with reduction

4 adh Adhesed disc to eminence

4b Complete disc dislocation, non-reducing

4b/a Complete disc dislocation, non-reducing in function

5a No Disc, Bone to bone- Adapting- OA Active

5b No Disc, Bone to bone- Adapted- OA adapted

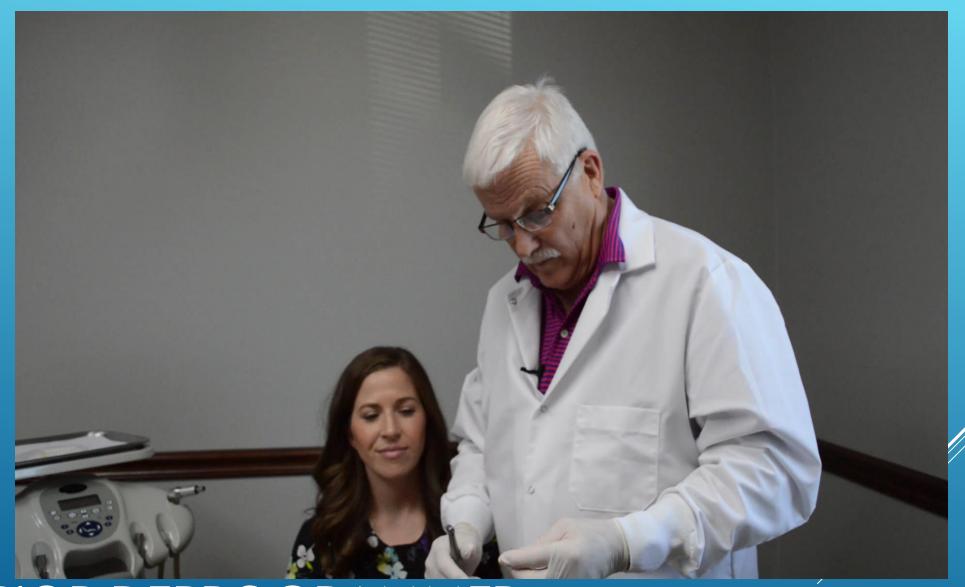
Reduction The period of the temperomandibular joint. Left TMJ IV V Bone to Bone a Adapting b Adapted I Ligaments or Cartilage early damage Partial disc subluxation, with reduction Partial disc subluxation, non-reducing Complete disc dislocation, with reduction Partial disc subluxation, non-reducing Complete disc dislocation, non-reducing No Disc, Bone to bone- Adapting No Disc, Bone to bone- Adapted

4a/4b Qualifiers

Dr. Mark Piper's Classification

Disc Size- small, medium, large
Direction of dislocationAnterior, Medial, Lateral, Distal
Thickness of posterior band
Distance posterior band in front of condyle
Conforming of dislocated disc to eminence

Perforation of Pseudo-disc
Subluxation of Pseudo-disc
OA Active without perforation of Pseudo-disc
OA Adapted without perforation of Pseudo-disc



113



DEPROGRAMMER 2

STOP

The goal of any occlusal therapy or restoration should be to rehabilitate your Dawson 2's and 3's to Dawson 1's; in other words, to make CO equal CRO

The difference between success and failure is.... Knowing the health and condition of the TMJ's as related to the maximum intercuspation of the teeth before beginning any treatment.

KELLY H.

29 year old female.

Chair side assistant.

Major complaint: Pain in lower left jaw.

Classified as:

Dawson 2 Piper L 2, R 2





TREATMENT AND PROGRESS NOTES

DATE	TOOTH NO.	TREATMENT	FEE
2-2-99	1861)	My abress, a probably + mt	NC
		nuscle exam Doppler Weeds a splint.	
2-2299 3-12-99	19	PCT in 4th cenel that was privily #40@16 pm DB Love by Charms	Ne
C 0C 00		and By firemt crows of Sugar 2/9la	Ne
52599 19-DC (01)		Adult Prophy 4BW	
12-7-99 19-DL		exam Adult Prophy - DR adj. occ. right + left	
11-9-0	00	Adult pro	MC
19-DL (01)		Adult Prophy	
31-02		missed appt - called and left message - hygiene appt.	

Clinical Evaluation Form TMJ-Myofacial Pain and Muscle Disorders

Warren F Jesek, DDS, FAGD

3040 S Mt Zion Rd Decatur, IL 62521 217-864-4494						
Patient Name:_	Date: 2/2/99					
I. Range of Movement						
Maximum opening 59 mm Lateral L 10 mm R 10 mm Protrusive 10 m Deviation Opening Closing						
II. Ausculation L R						
III. <u>Muscular Pain</u>	Joint Pain					
Left Right Masseter	Left Right Opening					
Temporalis Ant Fibers	Lateral movement					
Mid Fibers	Palpation Neg Neg					
Post Fibers	Clenching Positive					
Sternocleido- Mastoid	Load in CR Neg Neg					
Occipital Muscles						
Medial Pterygoid						
Lateral Pterygoid						
Coronoid Process Temporalis Insertion	Left masser minic's tooth pain # 18.819					
St	(pravokes)					

iv.	Radiographic Evaluation					
	Tomogram	Bony degeneration of condyle or fossa: Irregular joint space: Pathology of abnormalities:				
	Panorex					
	Transcranial					
	Submental Vertex					
	Panoramic Evaluation	Limited condylar translation on opening:				
	Cat Scan					
v.	<u>Occlusion</u>					
	Class: I II-1 II-2	III				
	Overbite Overjet	Crossbite				
	Anterior Guidance					
		Slide 1/2 mm post. > Ant,				
	Mobility patterns	(g2 #15)				
		molans				
He	Stuffiness left ear					
Cla	assification: Dawson:					
	Piper: L	R				
<u>Di</u>	agnosis: Occluso/muscle					
Tre	eatment / Prognosis:					
	Splint/paulibration					





SPLINT THERAPY IS JUST A PART OF DEFINITIVE TREATMENT OF TEMPOROMANDIBULAR DISORDERS CAUSED BY OCCLUSOMUSCLE ISSUES

Okeson, et.al. (Kemper and Moody)

J. Prosthet. Dent.48:711(1982), found that regardless of whether the symptoms were acute (less than 6 months) or chronic (more than 6 months), patients treated with occlusal splints worn 24 hours a day had significant improvement in observable pain scores and maximum comfortable opening at follow-up.

Beard and Clayton

Journal of Prosthetics, 1980

- Found that the use of splint therapy was therapy, not treatment, because when the splints were removed, the PRI (Patient Review Instrument) dysfunction scores increased.
- Patients who did not wear the splints 24 hours a day had less reduction PRI scores.

Why do splints work and what do you do when they don't?

SPLINTS WORK WHEN THEY ARE APPROPRIATELY PRESCRIBED, DESIGNED AND DELIVERED.

The Tanner Mandibular Appliance

Henry Tanner, Continuum, p. 23-34, 1980.

Excellence in Dentistry: Mandibular Repositioning Appliances

Samuel H. Davis, Dental Management, June 1989.



"The Tanner Mandibular Appliance," Henry Tanner, Continuum, p. 23-34, 1980.

•The Tanner Mandibular Appliance is a multipurpose, removable, hard acrylic splint worn over the lower teeth. Its applications as a diagnostic tool include provision of symptomatic pain relief in temporomandibular joint dysfunction; confirmation of the relationship of occlusion to the signs and symptoms; and alleviation of muscle spasm, pain, and neuromuscular disruptions that prevent a patient from arcing in the centric relation pathway of closure.

"Excellence in Dentistry: Mandibular Repositioning Appliances, Sam Davis, Dental Management, June 1989, p. 42-48.

■The MRA is a passive type of appliance in that it does not actively hold the mandible in a position with inclines or indentations to recapture a displaced disk, as has been written in the literature. Instead, it is flat planed in all posterior contact areas and thus allows the mandible to reposition to a physiologically stable position as the muscles relax and the disk begins to stabilize in its proper position.

SPLINTS THAT DO NOT SEAT THE CONDYLES OFTEN FAIL

SOFT SPLINTS LIKE THIS ARE OF NO USE FOR TREATING HEAD AND NECK PAIN. THEIR ONLY USE SHOULD BE AS ATHLETIC MOUTH GUARDS.











When the splint is not adjusted properly, the condyles are not allowed to seat, resulting in a loss of natural condylar guidance. The splint will track and the patient's muscle pain will not resolve.



Jesek Seminars



When the condyles are seated there is a large slide from CR to CO

Only one tooth contacts the splint when patient is in CR.





Add a footer 141



Add a footer 142

Segmental Appliance







Condyles seated using bimanual manipulation



Bite with condyles seated



Myotronic bite with condyles down and out of fossa in a muscle braced postion.





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PATIENT CONVERTED TO A MANDIBULAR CENTRIC RELATION APPLIANCE.









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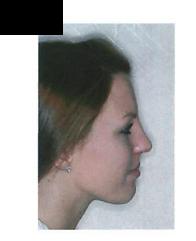


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SOME OF OUR PATIENTS HAVE CAR WRECKS





























Why don't we wait until you have some pain before we fix these teeth?



APNEA? APNEASIEEP

IF YOU DO NOT KNOW ABOUT IT

YOU WON'T SEE IT

You cannot make a diagnosis of sleep apnea, but you can find signs and symptoms through codiagnosis with the patient and make them aware and encourage them to seek medical care.

- Sleep apnea is a common sleep disorder that causes frequent pauses in breathing during sleep. Most people with sleep apnea experience symptoms such as loud snoring and daytime sleepiness. The two main types of sleep apnea are obstructive sleep apnea (OSA) and central sleep apnea (CSA).
- ▶ In OSA, a narrowing of the airway during sleep leads to breathing disruptions. In CSA, the breathing disruptions are caused by a lack of communication between the brain and the muscles involved in breathing.

IDO NOT TREAT SLEEP APNEA

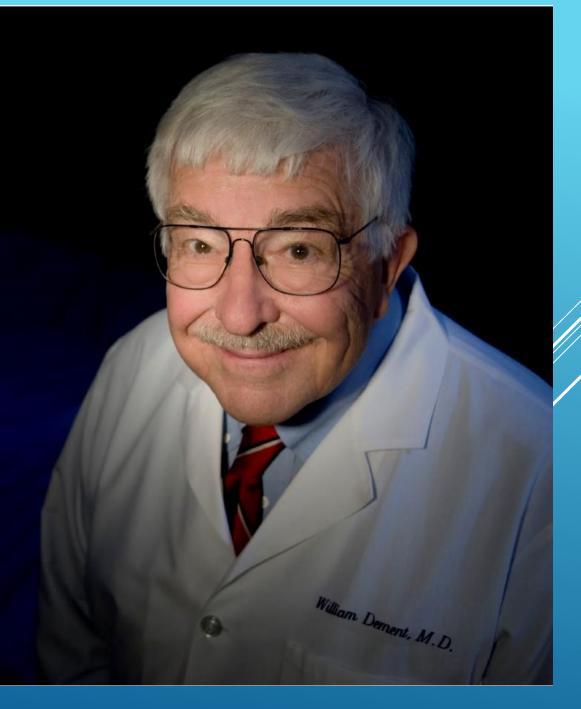
I DELIVER DURABLE MEDICAL DEVICES UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE PATIENT'S PHYSICIAN

Apnea-hypopnea Index (AHI), also called Respiratory Event Index (REI) Average number of apneas and hypopneas per hour of sleep; mild 5-14.9, moderate 15-29.9, severe >30

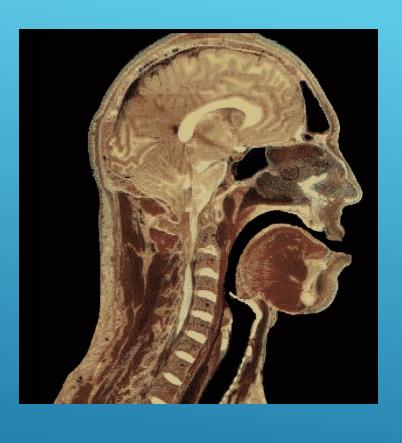


"Sleep apnea...
remains the most
undiagnosed deadly
problem in medicine."

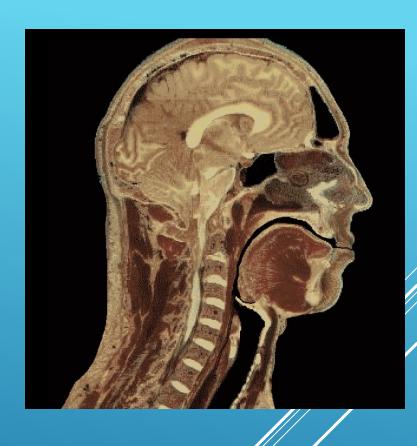
William C. Dement, MD, Ph.D.

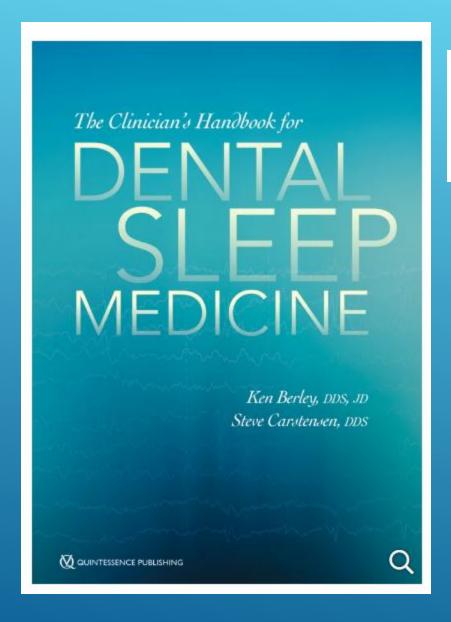












The Clinician's Handbook for Dental Sleep Medicine 1st



edition, Kindle Edition

by Ken Berley (Author), Steve Carstensen (Author) Format: Kindle Edition

4.9 ★★★★ ✓ 11 ratings

See all formats and editions



Prevention, early recognition, and reversal of suboptimal development of the mandible and maxilla and compensatory dental function leading to disease may be a very important paradigm shift compared to treating disease. Dentists can help with their knowledge of jaw and facial development to intercede and optimize craniofacial development to change the phenotype and promote healing and health without medication or surgery.

Heit T, Tablizo BJ, Salud M, Mo F, Kang M, Tablizo MA, Witmans M. Craniofacial Sleep Medicine: The Important / Role of Dental Providers in Detecting and Treating Sleep Disordered Breathing in Children. Children (Basel). 2022 Jul 15;9(7):1057. doi: 10.3390/children9071057. PMID: 35884041; PMCID: PMC9323037.



Reference: Determinants of Sleep-Disordered Breathing During the Mixed Dentition: Development of a Functional Arrway Evaluation Screening Tool (FAirEST 6)

January 2021 - © Fairestorg & The Breathe Institute figure ardit: Chal Routen
James Ch DDS, Scrown Zagini MD, Cynthia Personan PT, Charles & Law DMD MS, Audrey J Voon DDS MS

Each of these six (6) factors is an independent "red flag" for sleep-disordered breathing

Each of these six (o) factors is a	mindependen	rea mag for sieep-ai	sordered bre	atming.	
1.		MOUTH BREATHING			
		NO		YE.	S
Difficulty with exclusive nasal-breathing f	for 3+ minutes?				
2.		MENTA	LIS ST	RAIN	1
Vs.		NO		YE.	S
No Mentalis-Strain Ment	talis-Strain	8			200
3. Tonsil Coverage		TONSIL	IYPER1	ROP	HY
	AA	<50%		>50	0%
0-25% 25-50% 51-75%	76-100%				
40	4	ANKYL	OGLOS	SSIA	
		NOT		REST	RICTEL DE 3-4)
TRMR-TIP: Tongue Range of Motion Ratio with Tong Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3	ue to Incisive Papilla Grade 4		Barrier -	- 1. 24886	
>80% 50-80% <50%	<25%	DENI	- A L . NAV. F	· A D	
J.		DEN	TAL WE	AR	
Cum Par	bfraction	NO		YE.	S
Are there visible signs of dental t	VIIIVIII		_		
6.		NADDO	OW PAI	ATE	
u. 🔏		NARRO	JW PAI	LAIE	
	ē\	NO		YE.	S
Signs of dental crowding, high arch, and/o	r narrow palate	?			
GRADING SCALE					
The score on the FAIREST-6 is equal to the sum of		Scoring To	ıble for FAirEST 6		
the number of exam findings present. Scores may range from 0 (none of the items are present) to 6 six of the concerning exam findings are present).	(all Red Flags	0 1 2	3 4	5	6
A score of two corresponds to mildly increased r of sleep-disturbance; four indicates moderately increased risk; six indicates severely increased ri	Sleep-	Normal Mild	Mod	erate	Severe

Comorbidities are of great interest in the field of orofacial pain. Headaches, TMD, and sleep are strongly associated. Poor sleep quality increases the risk of TMD, and people who develop TMD have impaired sleep quality. Sleep is also related to headaches, and headaches are related to TMD.

Slade, GD et al. "Painful Temporomandibular Disorder: Decade of Discovery from OPPERA Studies." Journal of dental research vol. 95,10 (2016): 1084-92. doi:10.1177/0022034516653743

- ▶ As this study showed that SA patients had a higher risk of subsequent TMD, it is suggested that physicians treating SA patients should pay careful attention to the possible associated chronic pain, which affects the quality of sleep. Moreover, as the current study revealed that SA was an independent risk factor for the development of TMD, dentists must pay careful attention to the possible underlying SA while treating TMD patients so that appropriate referrals may be made to improve treatment outcomes.
- Wu, J. H., Lee, K. T., Kuo, C. Y., Cheng, C. H., Chiu, J. Y., Hung, J. Y., Hsu, C. Y., & Tsai, M. J. (2020). The Association between Temporomandibular Disorder and Sleep Apnea-A Nationwide Population-Based Cohort Study. International journal of environmental research and public health, 17(17), 6311. https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17176311

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The Epworth Sleepiness Scale

The Epworth Sleepiness Scale is widely used in the field of sleep medicine as a subjective measure of a patient's sleepiness. The test is a list of eight situations in which you rate your tendency to become sleepy on a scale of 0, no chance of dozing, to 3, high chance of dozing. When you finish the test, add up the values of your responses. Your total score is based on a scale of 0 to 24. The scale estimates whether you are experiencing excessive sleepiness that possibly requires medical attention.

How Sleepy Are You?

How likely are you to doze off or fall asleep in the following situations? You should rate your chances of dozing off, not just feeling tired. Even if you have not done some of these things recently try to determine how they would have affected you. For each situation, decide whether or not you would have:

No chance of dozing =0
 Slight chance of dozing =1
 Moderate chance of dozing =2
 High chance of dozing =3

Write down the number corresponding to your choice in the right hand column. Total your score below.

Situation	Chance of Dozing
Sitting and reading	•
Watching TV	•
Sitting inactive in a public place (e.g., a theater or a meeting)	•
As a passenger in a car for an hour without a break	•
Lying down to rest in the afternoon when circumstances permit	•
Sitting and talking to someone	•
Sitting quietly after a lunch without alcohol	•
In a car, while stopped for a few minutes in traffic	•

Total Score =

Analyze Your Score

Interpretation:

- 0-7: It is unlikely that you are abnormally sleepy.
- 8-9: You have an average amount of daytime sleepiness.
- 10-15:You may be excessively sleepy depending on the situation. You may want to consider seeking medical attention.
- 16-24: You are excessively sleepy and should consider seeking medical attention.

Reference: Johns MW. A new method for measuring daytime sleepiness: The Epworth Sleepiness Scale. Sleep 1991; 14(6):540-5.

INSPIRE SLEEP APNEA TREATMENT



For Inspire Patients

For Healthcare Professionals

FAQ

Important Safety Information

•

The Process

Cost & Eligibility

Free Events

Do I Qualify?

No mask. No hose. Just sleep.™

Inspire is the only FDA approved obstructive sleep apnea treatment that works inside your body to treat the root cause of sleep apnea with just the click of a button.



Oral Appliance Types

Mono-block



Anterior Connected



Bilateral Adjusters



Bilateral Dorsal Wings





Nylon Printed

- If you listen to people, they will feel understood
- If people feel that they have been understood, they will trust

d a footer 181



Not only do sunflower seeds contain energy boosting vitamins and minerals, the sheer act of eating them can keep the mind engaged and alert. Popping a few seeds in the mouth and cracking them can take work and a certain level of concentration, which can help keep drowsiness at bay.

"As to methods there may be a million and then some, but principles are few. The man who grasps principles can successfully select his own methods. The man who tries methods, ignoring principles, is sure to have trouble."

Ralph Waldo Emerson



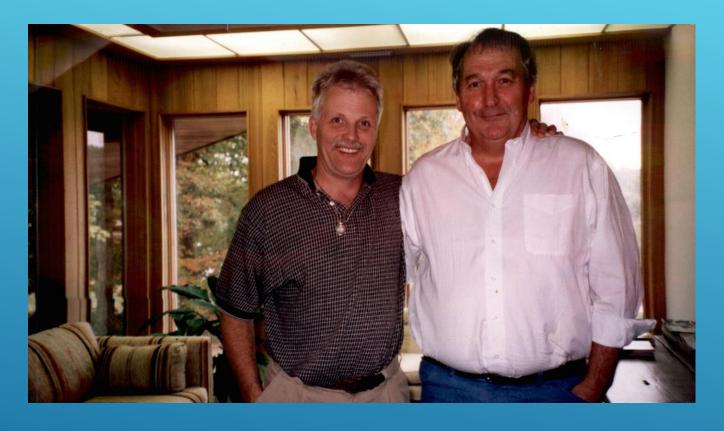
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It is me at the ripe old age of 41 and this is why I am here.

Who is this patient with all this wear?



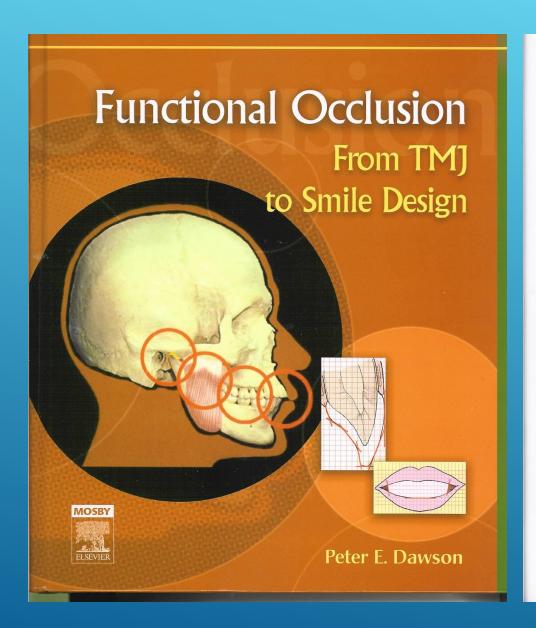


DR. GUY HADDIX, MY MENTOR, MY RESTORATIVE DENTIST, I TRAVELED 750 MILES TO HIS OFFICE

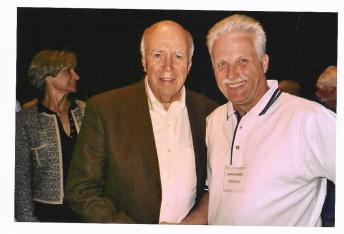


"A hundred times a day, I remind myself that my life depends on the labors of other men, living and dead, and that I must exert myself in order to give, in the measure as I have received, and am still receiving."

Albert Einstein



Daven
But wishes on your
continuing quest for excellence
Date Down





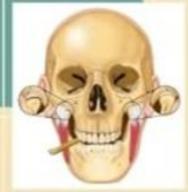




Management of

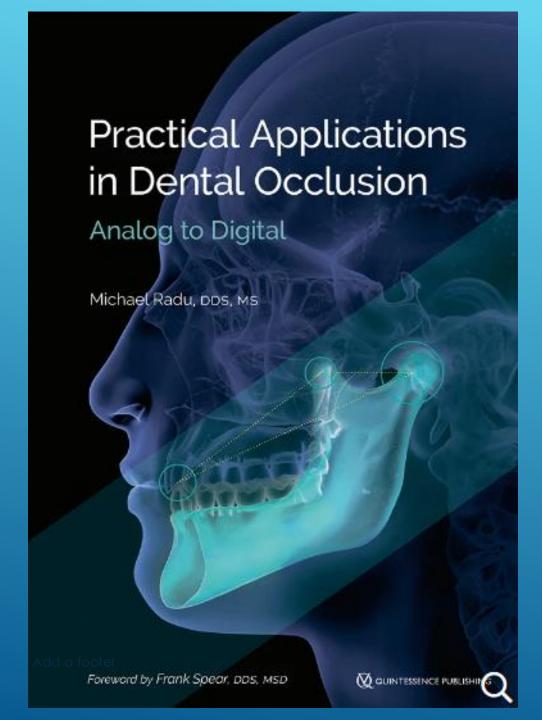
TEMPOROMANDIBULA DISORDERS and OCCLUSION

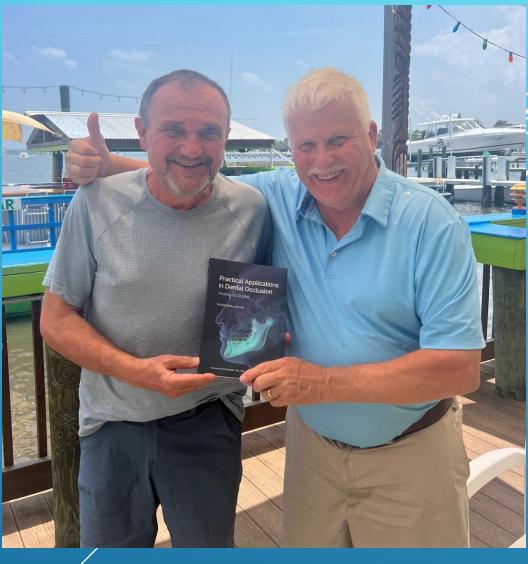
Jeffrey P. Okeson











Mike Radu DDS, MS

SEARCH

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2026 Annual Meeting



The Evolution of the Oral Physician

February 18th-19th, 2026

Chicago, Illinois

Chicago Marriott Downtown

Magnificent Mile

540 North Michigan Avenue

Conference Registration

CLICK HERE TO REGISTER

https://aes-tmj.org/2026annualmeeting

"SLEEP, TMD AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE MODERN DAY COMPREHENSIVE DENTAL OFFICE" GREECE CRUISE JUNE 12-19,2026



Celebrity Xcel

DATE	PORT OF CALL	ARRIVE	DEPART
Fri Jun 12	Barcelona, Spain	-	5:00 pm
Sat Jun 13	At Sea - Cruising	-	-
Sun Jun 14	Valletta, Malta	7:00 am	7:00 pm
Mon Jun 15	At Sea - Cruising	1=1	-
Tue Jun 16	Kusadasi (Ephesus), Turkey	Ephesus), Turkey 9:00 am	
Wed Jun 17	Mykonos, Greece	7:00 am	6:00 pm
Thu Jun 18	Santorini, Greece	7:00 am	8:00 pm
Fri Jun 19	Athens (Piraeus), Greece	5:00 am	-



The Pankey Institute One Crandon Boulevard Key Biscayne, FL 33149

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(1.800.472.6539) Phone: 305.428.5500 Fax: 305.428.5567



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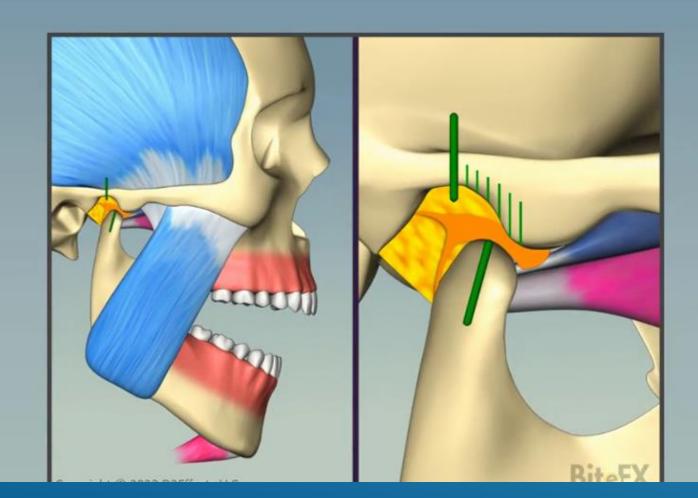
WELCOME TO



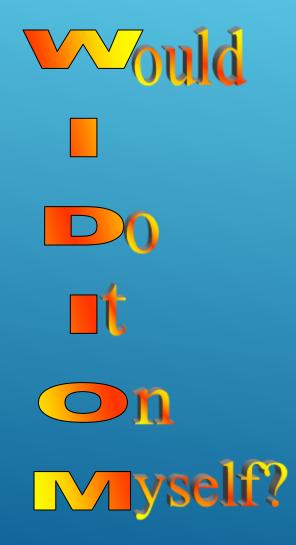
The blank stare removal tool!

By providing animations of difficult-tounderstand concepts, BiteFX:

- Invigorates dentist-patient communication
- Enables staff to understand why occlusion and other topics are important for patient health
- Equips hygienists as the dentist's front-line eyes and communicator
- Helps dentists learn complex concepts quickly



THE WIDIOM RULE.





During my eye exam my 24-year-old optician told me she was referred to an endodontist for a root canal on the lower right



The decisions we make or don't make affect our patients for the rest of their lives.

NURSE TMD





HMMMM, WHAT DO YOU SUSPECT?

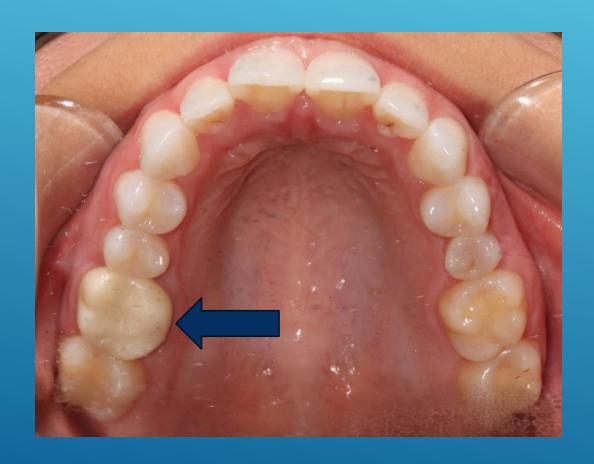


NURSE TMD

- Pain on right side of face
- Sensitivity to cold on right side
- Pain on chewing on right
- Treated twice orthodontically
- Told that both root canals were done and there was no decaying either tooth













Long Creek Dental Care Warren F. Jesek, DDS, MAGD

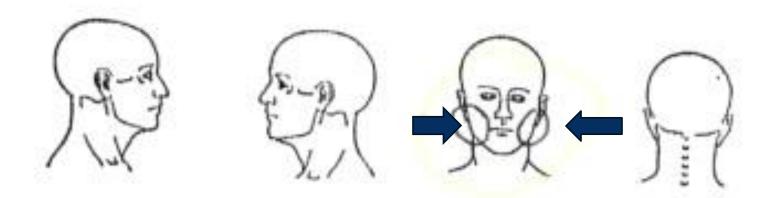
	Point Owners's	
	an Date: 3-20-1	0
	liddle	
A F	ddress 5529 gateway Dr. Telephone no. Home 217-218-51657 ty Mt. 210n State L' Zip 103519 Office ge 25 Sex: Male Female unily Physician Dr. Kumar unily Dentist	
N	arital status:	
_	MarriedDivorcedSeparated	
_0	Single Co-habit Widow/widower	
N	umber of children; ages	
V	ho referred you to our office?	
Α	idress and telephone:	
1.	Chief complaint: (What problem brings you to this office?)	
- 2	Do you know what caused you to have pain? Yes No If yes, describe	
3.	Do you have pain in your face or jaw? Yes No Using the rating scale indicate the severity of the pain you are experiencing by circling the appropriate area: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 no pain extreme pain	
4.	Describe the pain: Dull	

3. Do you have pain in your face or jaw? Yes _____ No
Using the rating scale indicate the severity of the pain you are experiencing by circling the appropriate area:

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 extreme pain

4. Describe the pain:
_____ Dull ____ Aching ____ Burning ____ Pressure ____ Pulsating ____ Stabbing ____ Sharp ____ Other

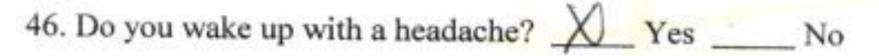
6. On the diagrams please circle the areas where you have pain:



	Popping	<u> </u>	
Grating	Crackin	g	
	Other		
(C1			
If yes, when do you			
Early opening		Moving jaw to the side	
Middle openi		Chewing	
1 / **** 1		W/I '1 1 '	
Wide opening		While closing	
Wide opening	,	While closing	

23. Has your jaw ever locked closed? Ves No Which side? Right; Left; Both sides

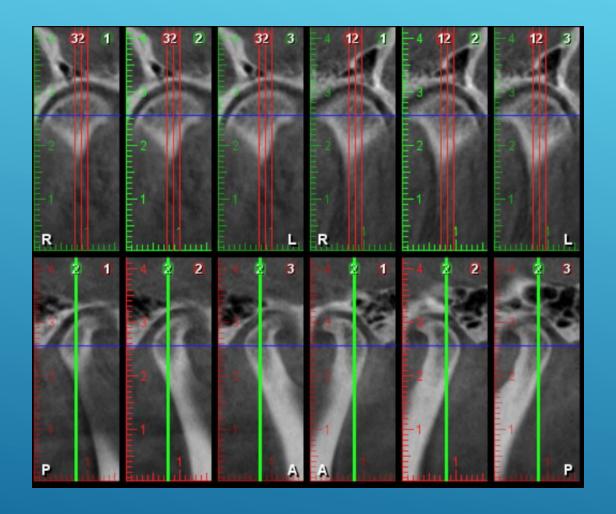
28. Do you need to move your jaw from side to side or forward to enable you to open or close your mouth? YesNo
Which side? Right; Both sides Just currently, Not always
29. What foods do you avoid eating because of this problem? Hard foods Chewy foods None Other
30. On which side of your mouth do you do most of your chewing? Right side Left side Can't tell
31. Do you have pain when you chew? Yes No Which side? Right Left Both sides
Using the rating scale indicate the severity of the pain you are experiencing by circling the appropriate area:
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
no pain extreme pain
32. Have you ever had braces on your teeth? Yes No If yes, when? When I was 13-15 and 23-24
33. Do you chew gum? Yes \(\sum_{\text{No}} \) No; If yes, how much? 25-50% of waking hours 25-15% of waking hours 75-100% of waking hours
15-25% of waking hours



47. Do you have headaches later in the day? Yes ____ No

48. Do you have headaches as often as once per week? Yes ____ No If yes, how many per week?





PATIENT REFERRED TO ORTHODONTIST

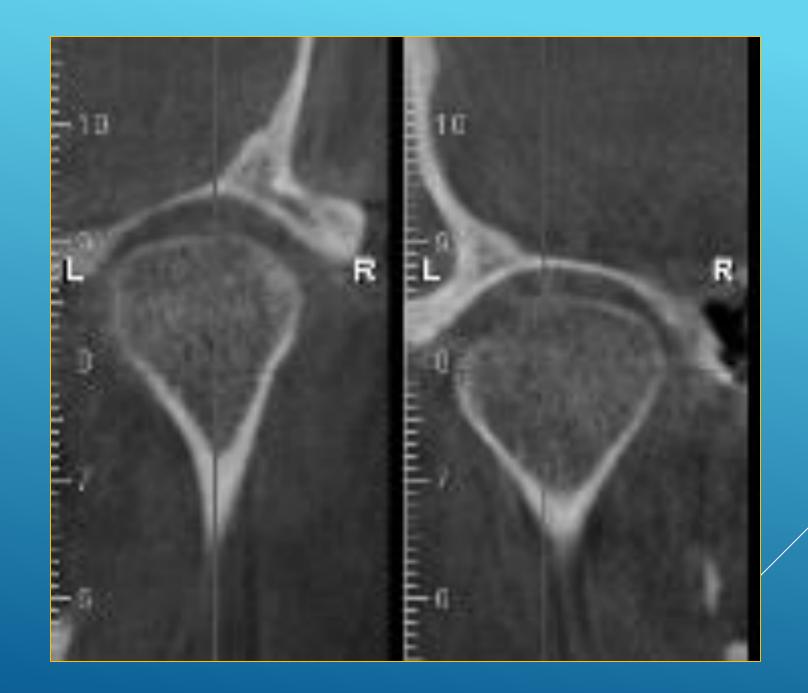
Patient Treated to Centric Relation Occlusion and Teeth Were Equilibrated After Orthodontics Completed



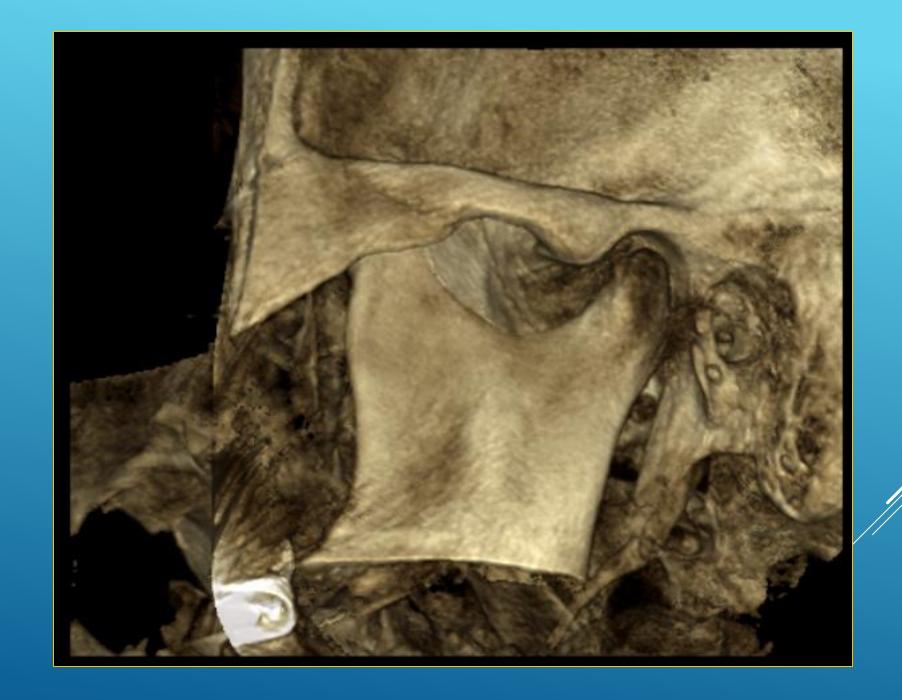
ARE WE WONDERING WHY THERE ARE 2 ROOT CANALS ON THE LEFT?











TREATMENT FOR TMJ DISORDERS

Occlusal splint - allows joint to seat into proper position relaxing muscles.

Occlusal equilibration - conservative procedure in which the teeth are reshaped to correct a mild malocclusion. By eliminating certain interferences, a more ideal fit of the teeth can be achieved.

Orthodontics - braces may be an option to permanently reposition teeth for a more stable bite.

Restorative procedures - crowns or bridges may be necessary to restore teeth that are worn and replace missing teeth for improved occlusion.

Joint surgery - in severe TMD cases, surgical correction, may be required.

WHEN IS EQUILIBRATION INDICATED?

When is equilibration indicated? When patients are uncomfortable upon closure, it is usually because the strongest contacts are predominately on the incline planes resulting in off-loading of the dentition and sensitivity at the DEJ upon clenching. This is easily demonstrated by occlusal indicator wax. If confirmed, a decision should be made as to whether these contacts should be eliminated by equilibration or by orthodontia.

Gene McCoy DDS

Summer AES Contact 2022



- Occlusal Treatments
- Occlusion refers to how teeth fit together. For years it was thought that misaligned teeth (malocclusion) were a cause of TMDs; however, there is no evidence to support this belief. Occlusal treatments modify the teeth and bite. Examples include:
- Placing crowns on the teeth.
- Grinding down the teeth.
- ▶ Using orthodontic treatment(s) to change the position of some or all teeth.
- There is no evidence these occlusal treatments work, and they could make the problem worse.

https://www.nidcr.nih.gov/health-info/tmd



Before receiving treatment for TMDs, you should know:

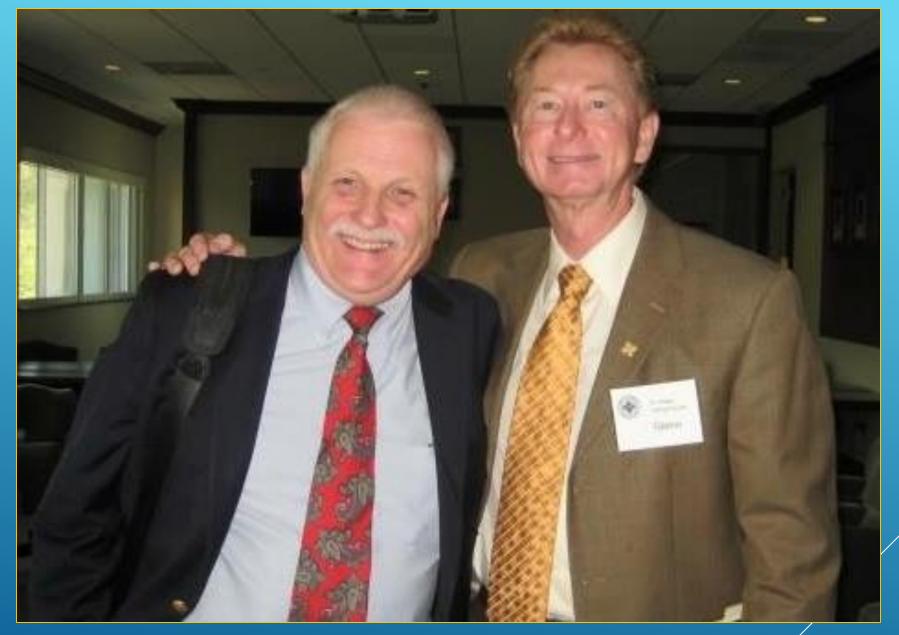
Sounds without pain in the temporomandibular joints are normal, happen frequently, and do not need treatment.

Signs and symptoms of TMD go away in many people without treatment.

Because evidence is lacking for the majority of TMD treatments, experts strongly recommend staying away from treatments that cause permanent changes to the jaw joints, teeth, or bite; or that involve surgery

https://www.nidcr.nih.gov/health-info/tmd

.dd a footer 227



Add a foot Dr. Glenn Kidder

"Precision occlusal splints and the diagnosis of occlusal problems in myogenous orofacial pain patients"

Glenn M. Kidder, DDS, FAGD n Roger A. Solow, DDS

March/April 2014 General Dentistry

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Occlusal correction may play a significant role in the treatment of myogenous orofacial pain when a structural problem is confirmed with objective occlusal analysis. There is extensive literature showing adverse occlusal forces are not beneficial to the patient and should be corrected as part of optimal care. It is the dentist's responsibility to assess the structural component of each patient's problem set. Precision OS therapy can assist this evaluation and preview the effect of definitive occlusal correction.

TMJ EARLY INJURIES

It is very important that we deal will with clicking and popping to rehabilitate the condyle disc assembly.

Conclusion: Condylar repair and regeneration in early-stage TMJ DJD are possible, and ideal spatial disc-condyle relationship appears important.

Lei, Jie et al. "Condylar repair and regeneration in adolescents/young adults with early-stage degenerative temporomandibular joint disease: A randomised controlled study." Journal of oral rehabilitation vol. 46,8 (2019): 704-714. doi:10.1111/joor.12805

Simultaneous maxillary expansion and mandibular advancement induced and increase of the oral space in the three spatial dimensions, helping in the significant improvement of the OSAS symptoms, with long-terms effects on the sleep breathing quality.

Remy F, Bonnaure P, Moisdon P, et al. Preliminary results on the impact of simultaneous palatal expansion and mandibular advancement on the respiratory status recorded during sleep in OSAS children. J Stomatol Oral Maxillofac Surg. 2021;122(3):235-240. doi:10.1016/j.jormas.2020.07.008

TMJ disc repositioning by a mini-screw anchor provide stability for treatment of anterior disc displacement. Disc repositioning also can stimulate condylar bone regeneration.

Zhou, Qin et al. "Modified Temporomandibular Joint Disc Repositioning With Mini-screw Anchor: Part II-Stability Evaluation by Magnetic Resonance Imaging." Journal of oral and maxillofacial surgery: official journal of the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons vol. 77,2 (2019): 273-279. doi:10.1016/j.joms.2018.07.016

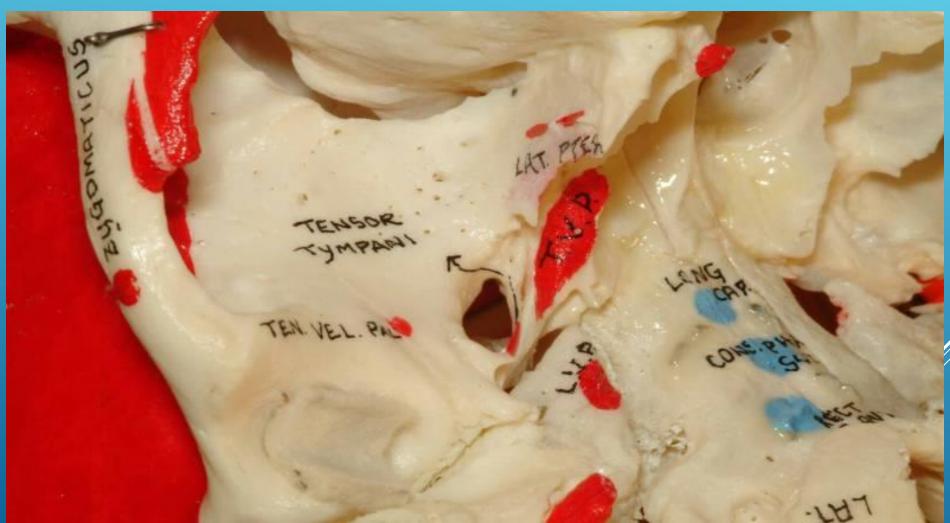
Breastfeeding is associated with many health benefits in children and mothers, and World Health Organization (WHO) recommends exclusive breastfeeding until 6 months of age and continued breastfeeding until 2 years of age.

Bellù R, Condò M. Breastfeeding promotion: evidence and problems. Pediatr Med Chir. 2017;39(2):156. Published 2017 Jun 28. doi:10.4081/pmc.2017.156

INSERTION OF TEMPORALIS AND LATERAL PTERYGOID MUSCLES



TENSOR VELI PALATINI, LATERIAL PTERYGOID, TENSOR TYMPANI



"STUFFINESS OF THE EAR MAY BE A SYMPTOM OF MEDIAL PTERYGOID TPS. IN ORDER FOR THE TENSOR VELI PALATINI MUSCLE TO DIALATE THE EUSTACHIAN TUBE, IT MUST PUSH THE ADJACENT MEDIAL PTERYGOID MUSCLE AND FASCIA ASIDE; IN A RESTING STATE, THE PRESENCE OF THE MEDIAL PYTERYGOID HELPS KEEP THE EUSTACHIAN TUBE CLOSED. TENSE MYOFACIAL TP BANDS IN THE MEDIAL PTERYGOID MUCSLE MAY BLOCK THE OPENING ACTION OF THE TENSOR VELI PALATINI ON THE EUSTACHIAN TUBE PRODUCING EAR STUFFINESS."

"Myofascial Pain and Dysfunction", TheTrigger Point Manual, Janet G.Travel, MD and David G. Simopns, MD.











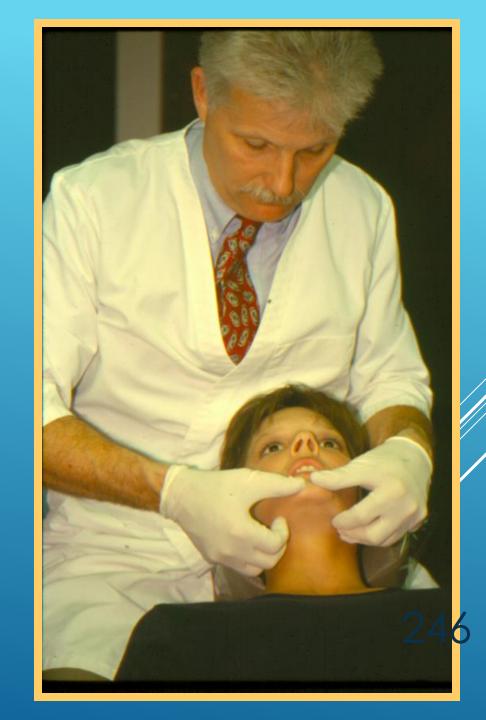
"Simultaneously, the volume of venous plexus observed between the medial pterygoid muscle and tensor veli palafine muscle was increased.

-Oshima T, et. Al. (2007)

"Involvement of Pterygoid Venous Plexus in Patulous Eustachian Tube Symptoms" Acta Otolaryngology 127(7): 693-9.

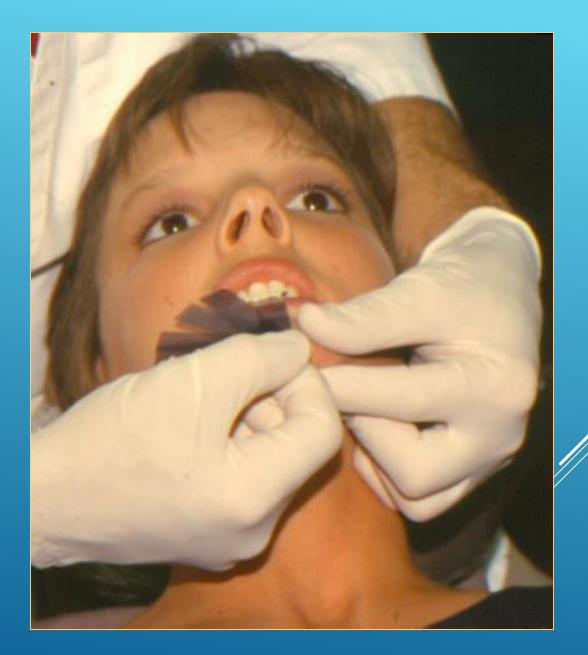
STOP

BIMANUAL GUIDANCE





LEAF GAUGE





ARTICULATING PAPER













TISSUE PAPER

MYLAR STRIP



WHY WE USE BIMANUAL GUIDANCE

It is the most accurate method to position the mandible in centric relation.

It achieves the most physiologic position for the condyle-disc assembly.

It provides a method of verification of:

The correctness of the position

The alignment of the condyle-disc assembly

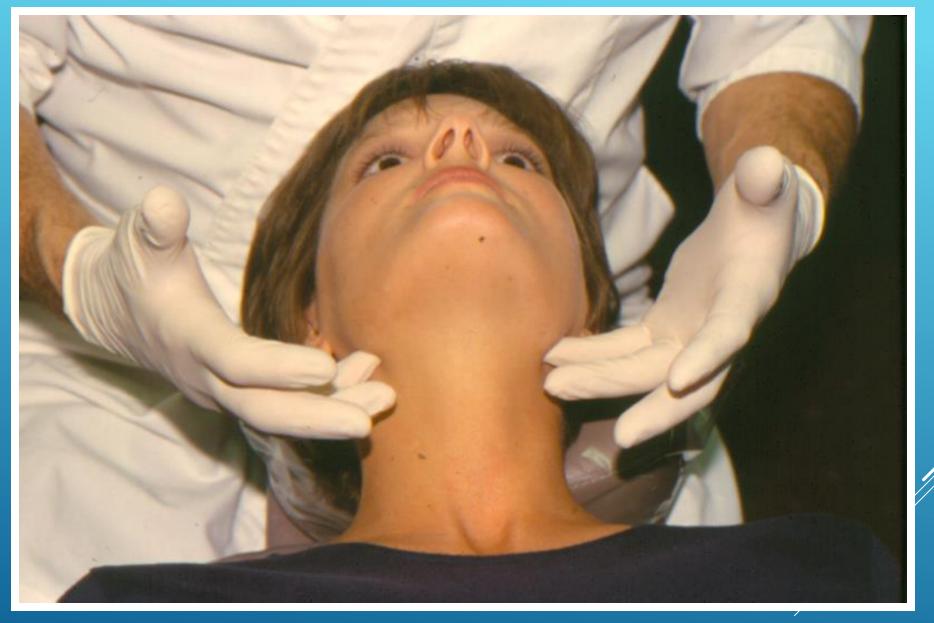
The integrity of the articular surfaces

It is fast and uncomplicated if manipulation is done correctly.

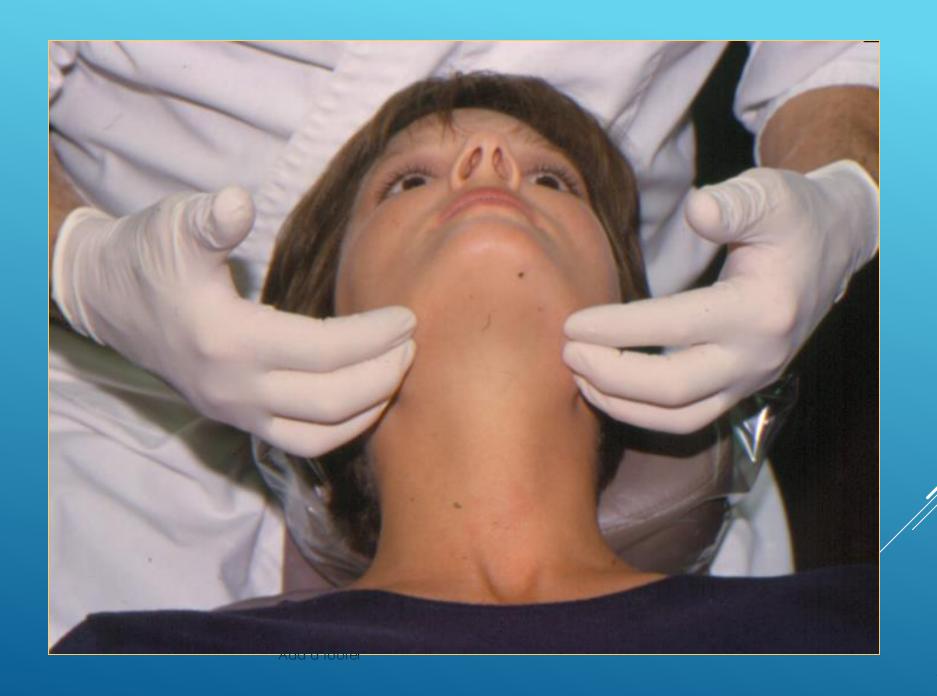
CENTRIC RELATION

My goal is to keep healthy joints healthy and rehabilitate the ones that are sick.

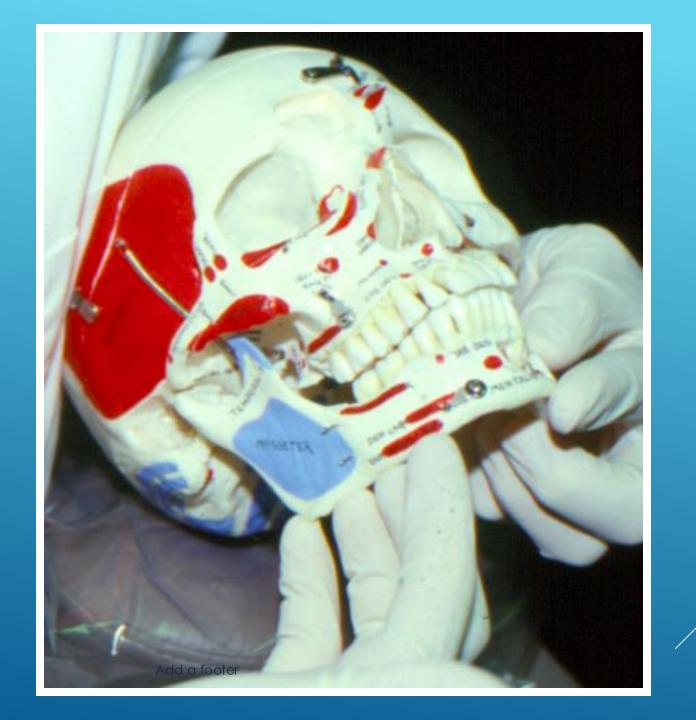
I seek to find and maintain a REPEATABLE CENTER OF ROTATION in all that I do.



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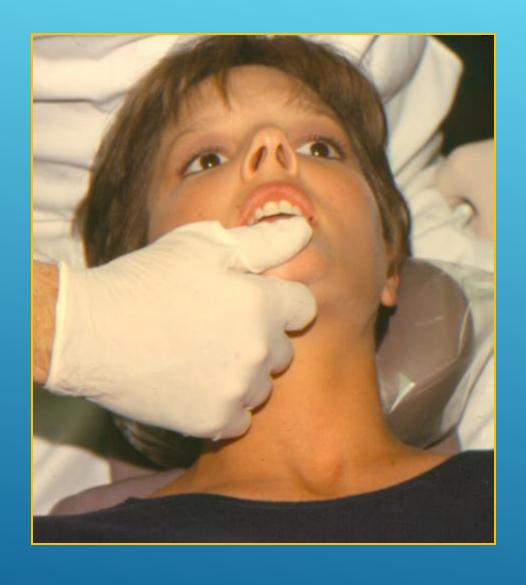








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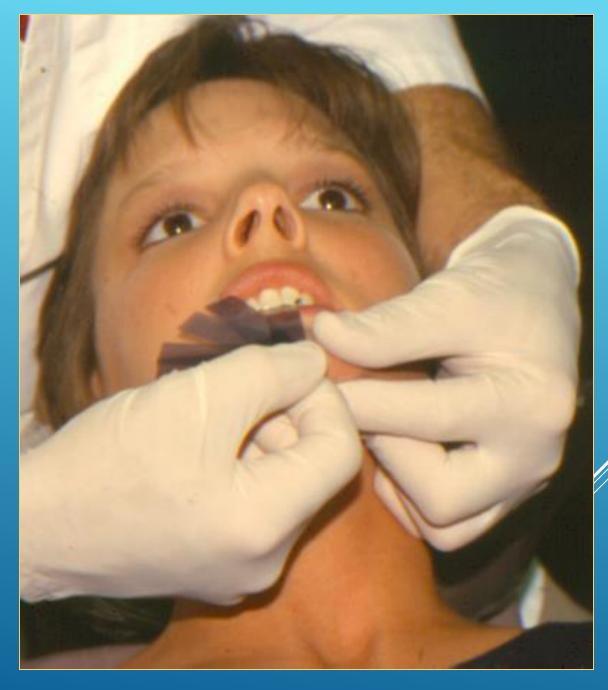
DON'T DO THIS



Add a footer

265

LEAF GAUGE

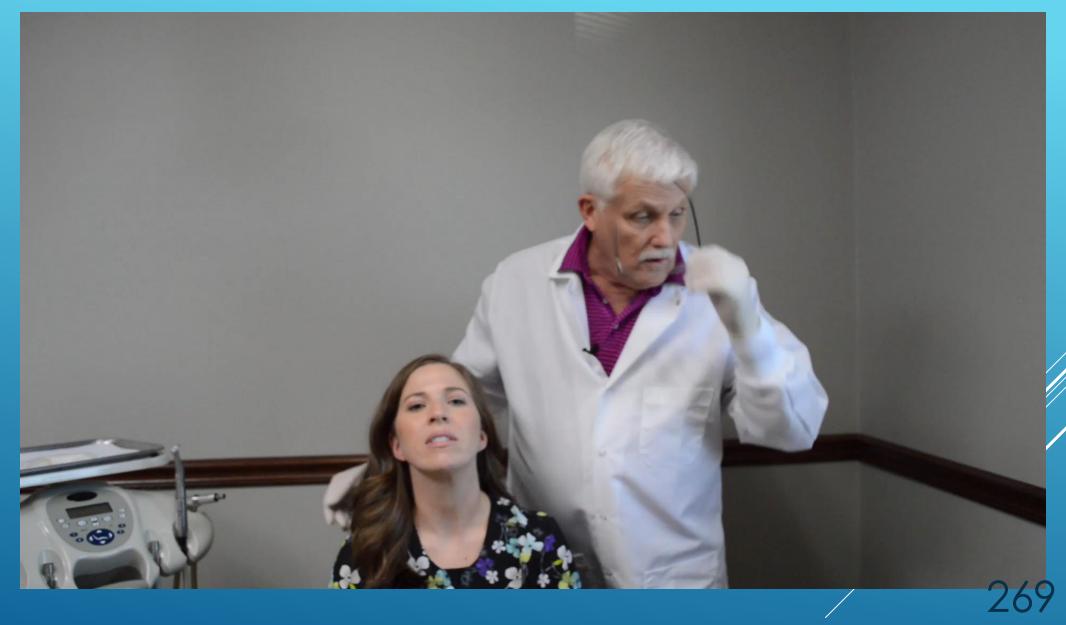


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ARTICULATING PAPER



- ▶TM Joint Palpation
- ► Joint Auscultation with Doppler and Stethoscope
- ► Muscle Palpation





Laser
Printed
Splint using
Prime Print



Prime Print





APPLICATION GUIDE

3D Printing Splints with Formlabs SLA Printers

Dental LT Clear Resin is a long term biocompatible material formulated for manufacturing dental splints. As a rigid material, Dental LT Clear is most appropriate for printing hard splints. If soft or hard-soft splints are desired, the best method is to print the model and thermoform.

This application guide demonstrates each step for making 3D printed splints on Formlabs SLA 3D printers. Use the following workflow to ensure precise results.





Store

Schedule a Demo



Clinical Indications v



3D Printing Products v



SprintRay Cloud v



Learning Center v



Company ~



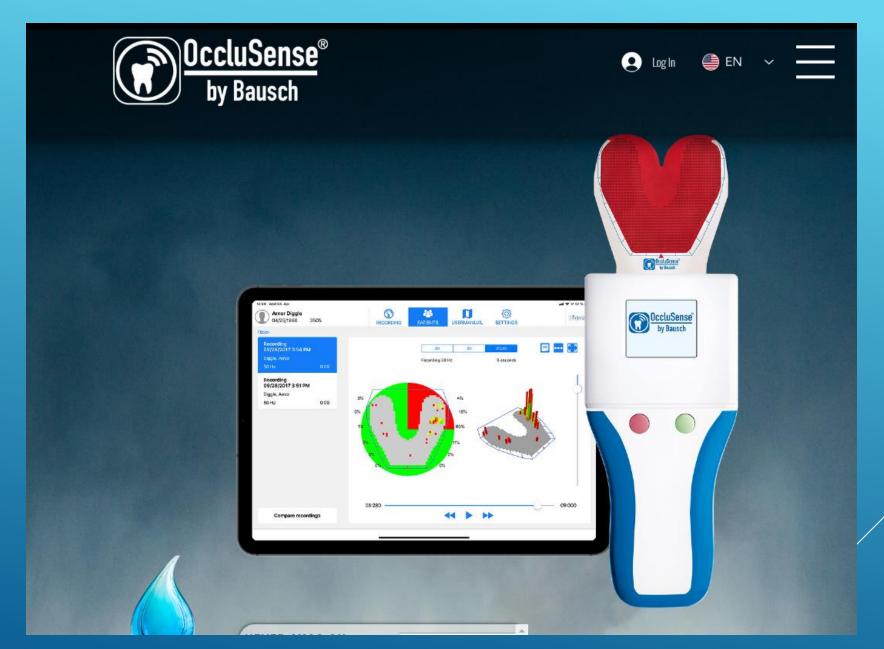
ITERO SCANNER

THERE ARE MANY VERY GOOD SCANNERS OUT THERE



LEAF GAUGE TO GET A CR BITE WITH AN INTRAORAL SCANNER







Free download available in the Apple App Store.

















T-Scan Novus

T-Scan Novus is an objective assessment tool used to evaluate the occlusion of a patient. Unlike articulating paper, which can only determine location, T-Scan Novus can identify both force and timing, two of the most fundamental parameters for measuring occlusion.

Not available for online purchase.

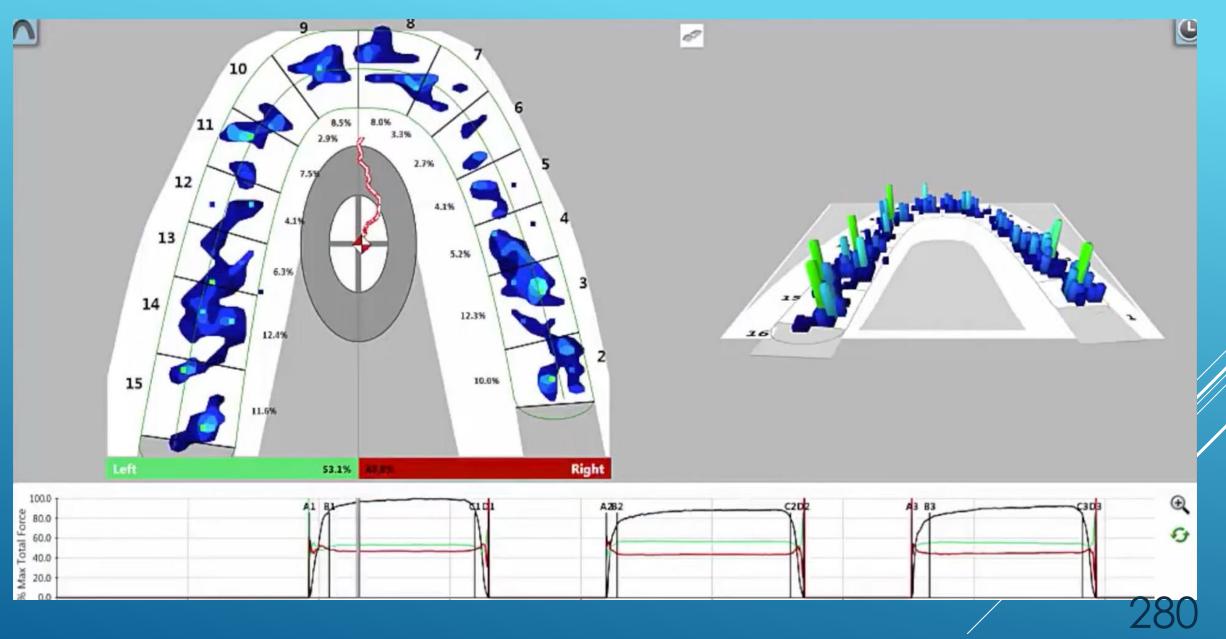
Contact us for pricing »





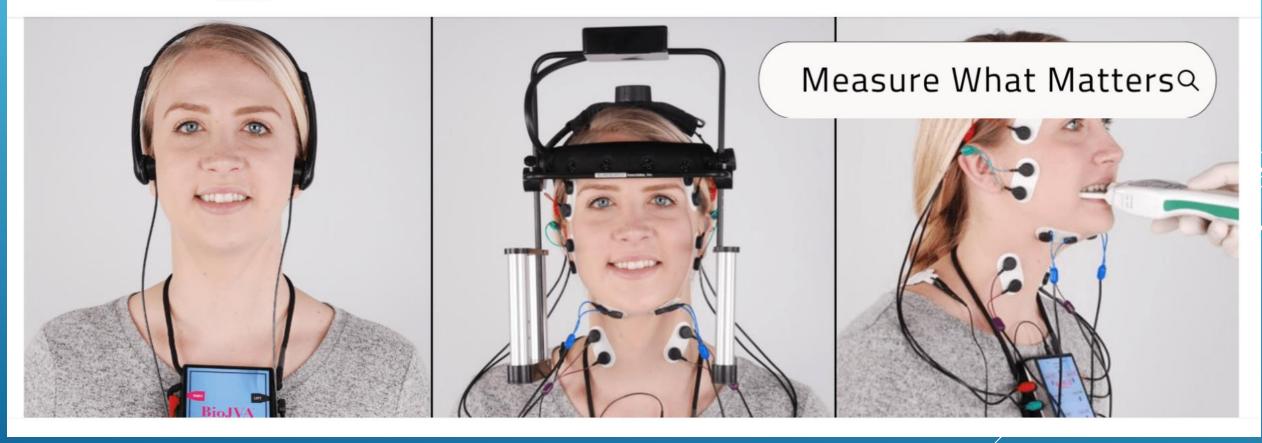


What is Dental Occlusion, and How do Dentists Measure it?





Store Equipment Dental Education Events Calendar Customer Support Contact Us



Your hands, eyes, ears and mind are still your most valuable diagnostic tools, so train them.



WHEN I DECIDE TO FABRICATE AND DELIVER A SPLINT, I HAVE ALREADY PLANNED TO ALTER THE PATIENT'S OCCLUSION TO ELIMINATE ARC OF CLOSURE OR LINE OF CLOSURE INTERFERENCES BY EQUILIBRATION, ORTHODONTICS, RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY, ORAL SURGERY OR A COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE.

Pearl

AFTER THE SPLINT IS SEATED, BEGIN BY REMOVING ALL CONTACTS POSTERIOR TO THE CONTACT OF THE MAXILLARY 1ST BICUSPIDS.





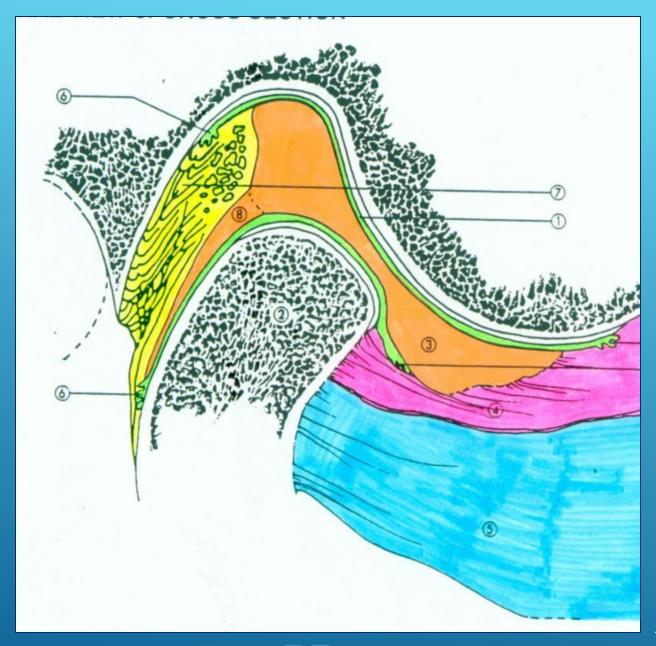




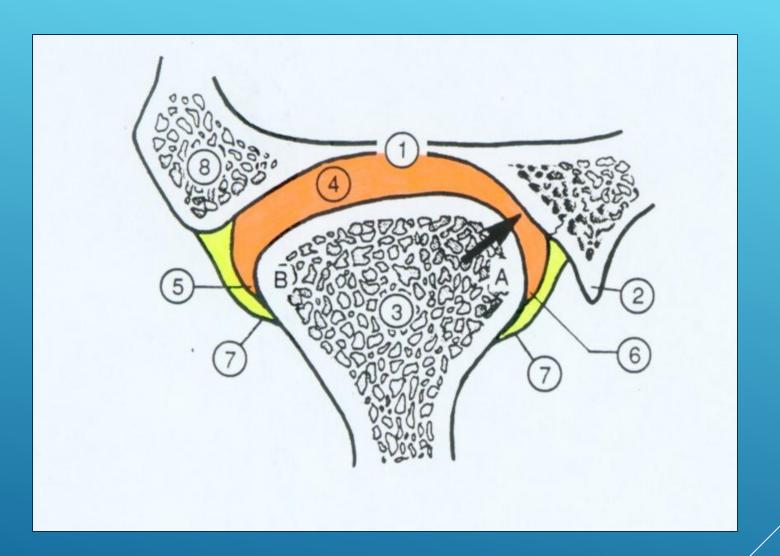








Peter E Dawson



Peter E Dawson

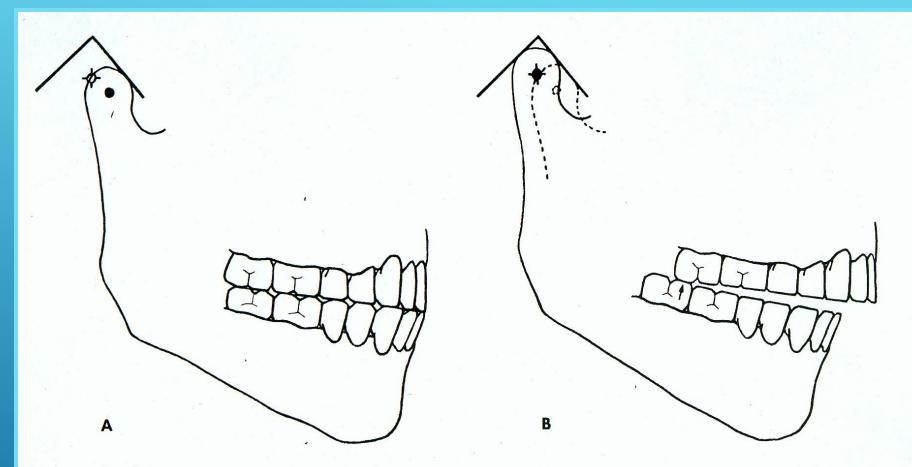


Fig. 4-2. If the occlusion is harmonized at a protruded-jaw relationship, the forward position of the condyle requires downward movement, **A.** When the elevator muscles contract behind the teeth, the condyles are elevated into the more superiorly seated position at centric relation, **B.** This causes the most posterior teeth to become the occlusal pivot and puts the entire load onto these teeth until the jaw shifts forward.

Peter E. Dawson







This dentist was drinking her cold drinks through a straw and wanted me to do a root canal on tooth number 11.

Go out to patient power points









JESEK







JESEK

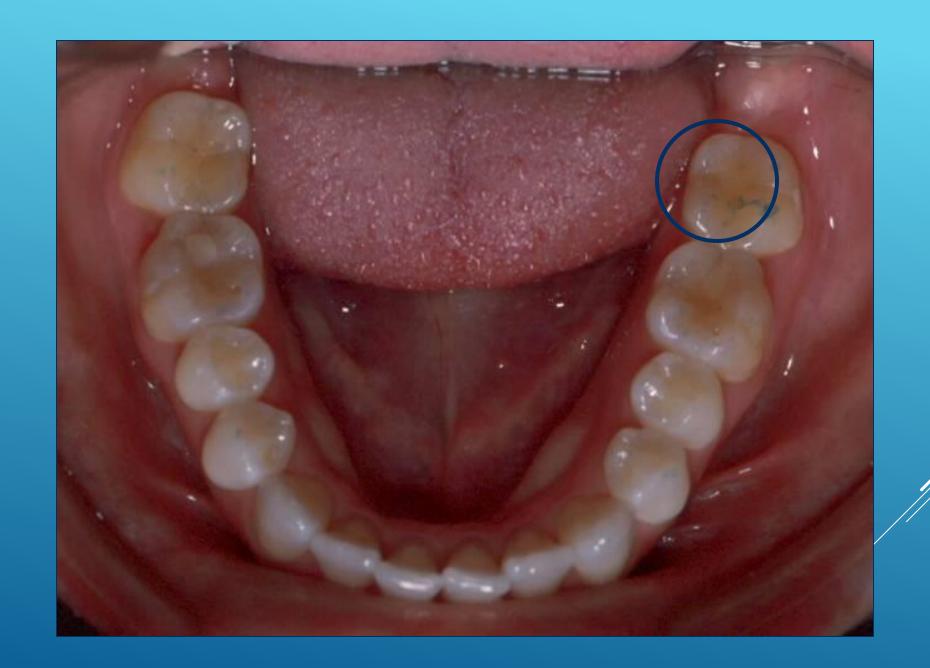


CONDYLES SEATED USING BIMANUAL GUIDANCE



First point of contact with condyles seated is between tooth numbers 15 & 18





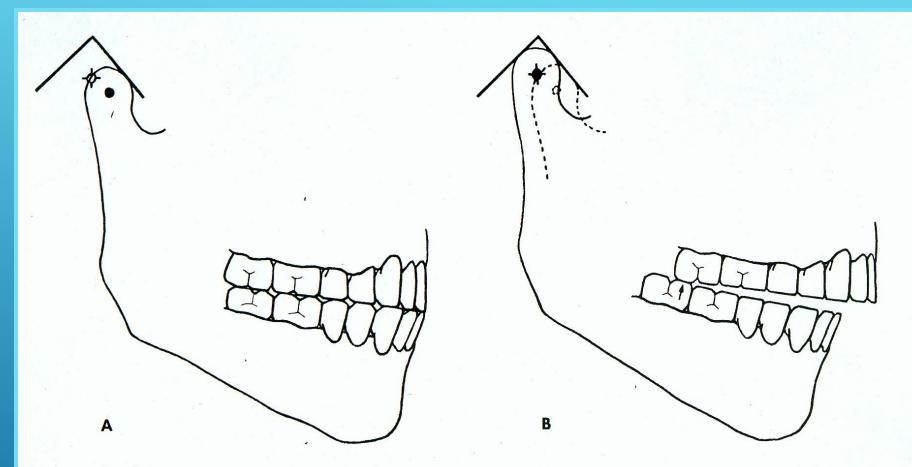


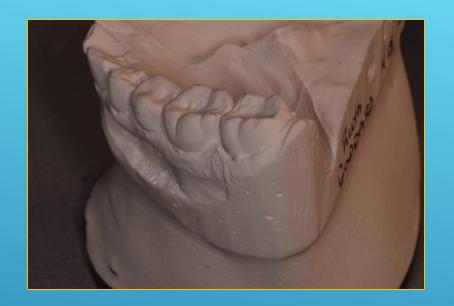
Fig. 4-2. If the occlusion is harmonized at a protruded-jaw relationship, the forward position of the condyle requires downward movement, **A.** When the elevator muscles contract behind the teeth, the condyles are elevated into the more superiorly seated position at centric relation, **B.** This causes the most posterior teeth to become the occlusal pivot and puts the entire load onto these teeth until the jaw shifts forward.

Peter E. Dawson



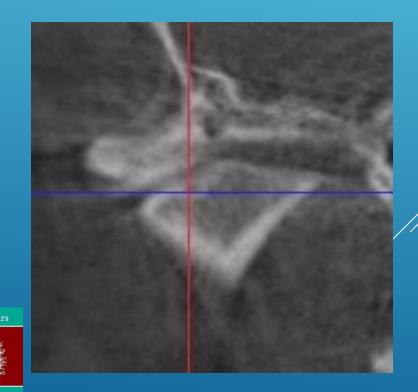
Patient wanted me to crown all her teeth because last dentist made her teeth on the right too short





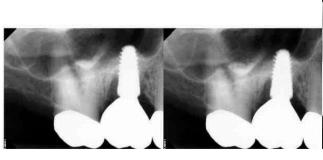


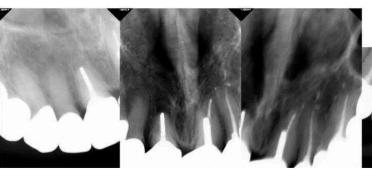




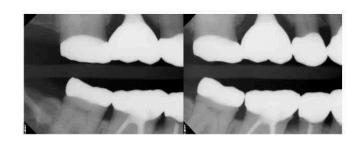
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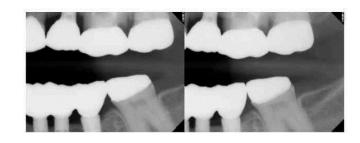
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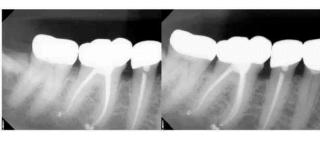


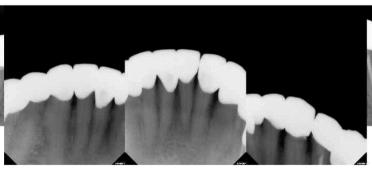


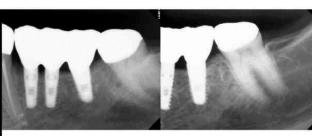




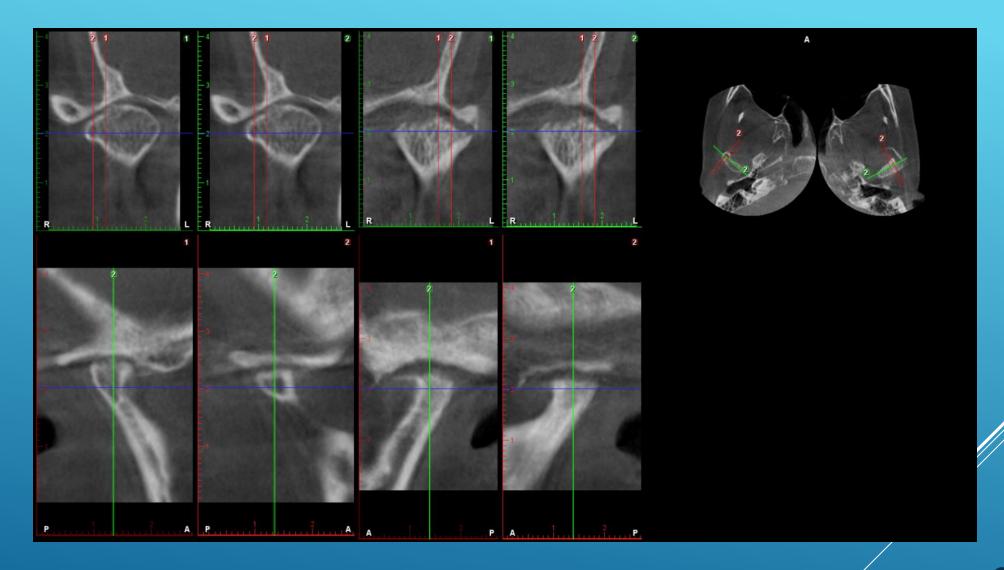












CO-DISCOVERY WITH PATIENT AND EDUCATION TO RAISE PATIENT'S DENTALIQ AND UNDERSTANDING

Nightguard

WORKING AT NIGHT WATCHING -DOING NOTHING



BOTOX

How does Botox affect the nervous system?

The botulinum toxins cancel nerve signals to the muscles, creating paralysis that can last for months. Given its extraordinary toxicity, doses are typically measured in trillionths of a gram, and targets are carefully chosen to silence only the desired motor nerves.

Botulinum Toxins, Dermal Fillers and Frontline TMJ/Orofacial Pain Trigger Point Therapy for Every Dental Practice

Friday, March 24, 8 a.m.–5 p.m. Saturday, March 25, 8 a.m.–Noon Chicago, IL

Come to the #1 live-patient training courses covering Botox, dermal fillers, frontline TMJ, headaches and orofacial pain for dental and medical professionals, presented by the American Academy of Facial Esthetics (AAFE) and the American Dental Association.

This one-and-a-half-day course runs March 24–25, 2023, at ADA Headquarters in downtown Chicago.

Upon completing registration for this course, you will receive email confirmation that will give you access to the Prepare On-Demand Module, which includes the lecture, video and didactic portions of this course using the AAFE state-of-the-art online education portal.

The Prepare On-Demand Modules must be completed as a prerequisite to taking the Practice Live Patient Module of this training course. The botulinum toxin live patient training will take place in the morning of March 24. The dermal filler live patient training will be in the afternoon of March 24. The TMJ and orofacial pain live patient training will be in the morning of March 25. **OTHER SIDE EFFECTS OF BOTOX INCLUDE DRY MOUTH;** DISCOMFORT OR PAIN AT THE INJECTION SITE; TIREDNESS; HEADACHE; NECK PAIN; EYE PROBLEMS SUCH AS DOUBLE VISION, BLURRED VISION, DECREASED EYESIGHT, DROOPING EYELIDS, SWELLING OF YOUR EYELIDS, AND DRY EYES; DROOPING EYEBROWS; AND UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT INFECTION. FOR MORE INFORMATION, REFER TO THE MEDICATION GUIDE OR TALK WITH YOUR DOCTOR.

Important Safety Information

Prescribing Information & Patient Information .

Healthcare Professionals Site



Cost & Savings >



Sign Up for Tools & Resources >



Find a BOTOX® Specialist >

Why BOTOX®?

Starting BOTOX®

What Is Chronic Migraine?

BOTOX® Resources

Why should I try BOTOX®?

onabotulinumtoxinAmection

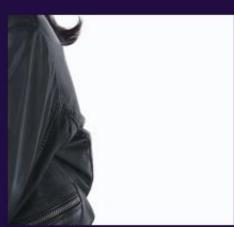
BOTOX® is the #1 prescribed branded Chronic Migraine preventive treatment*

FIND A BOTOX® SPECIALIST >

*Based on IQVIA data from May 2018 to June 2023. †2023 BOTOX® Chronic Migraine Patient Market Research BOTOX® Current Users (n=78). In a survey,
99%
of current
BOTOX® users



plan to keep using it!†



READ THE FINE PRINT, ONLY 78 PEOPLE IN THE STUDY

¹2023 BOTOX® Chronic Migraine Patient Market Research BOTOX® Current Users (n=78).



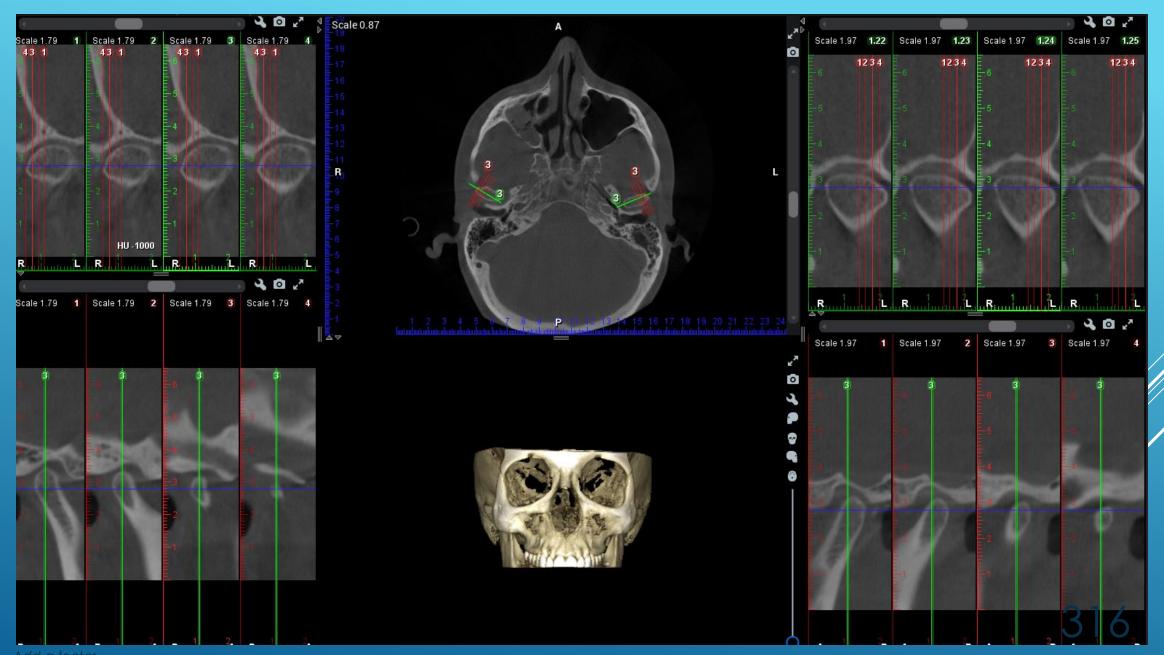
^{*}Based on IQVIA data from May 2018 to June 2023

[†]Starts with 2 treatments 12 weeks apart, then 1 treatment every 12 weeks thereafter (or as recommended by your doctor).

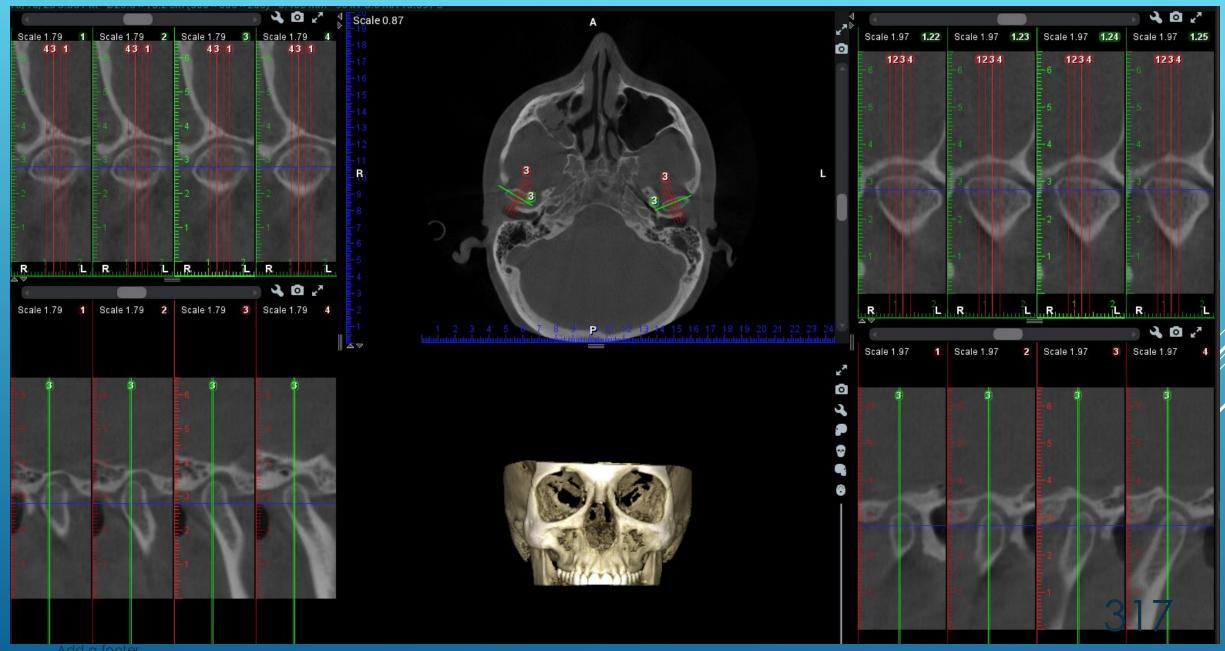
^{*}BOTOX® injections are given by your doctor.

[§]As of June 2023.

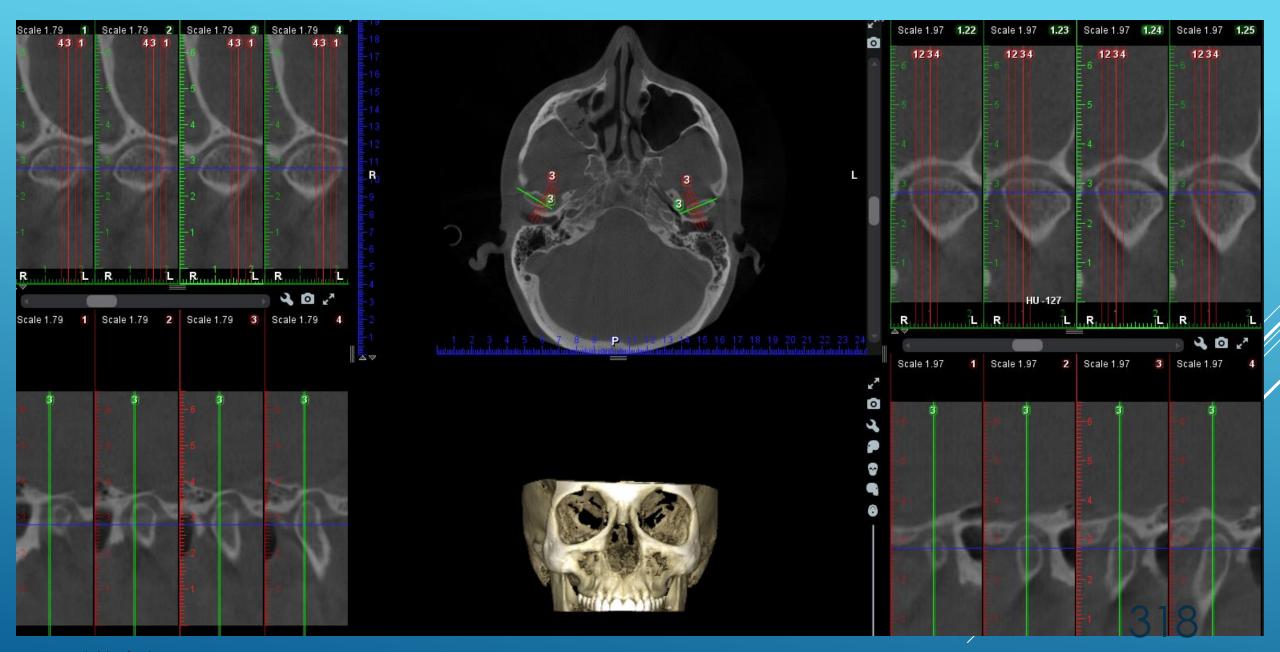




LATERAL POLE



MID POLE



MÉDIAL POLE





61. Have you seen a physician, dentist, physical therapist, osteopath, chiropractor, or other health care person for your pain? Yes _____ No

62. Do you snore or been told you snore? ____ Yes ____ No

63. Have you been told you stop breathing at night? ____ Yes ___ No

64. Have you been diagnosed with sleep apnea? ____ Yes ___ No

If yes, have you been treated? ____ Yes ___ No

6. On the diagrams please circle the areas where you have pain:









- 7. How long have you had this pain?

 Number of:

 years; ____ months; ____ weeks
- 8. When do you have pain?

Constantly

X Frequently but not predictable

___ Frequently and predictably

____ Occasionally

____ No real pattern

9. How long does the pain last?

___ Less than 1 minute

1-10 minutes

Less than 1 hour

1-5 hours

6-12 hours

13-24 hours

__ Several days

★ Constant

10. Do you have numbness or unusual feelings or sensations in your face or jaw?

____ Yes 🗶 No

11. Do any of the following cause or aggravate the pain?

_ Chewing

____ Yawning

X Opening mouth wide

_____ Laughing

___ Talking

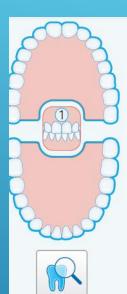
____ Singing

_____ Playing a musical instrument

Other

X Massage	ne pain?								
	Massage of the area			Sleep					
Warm so	Warm soaks or compresses			Time					
Holding	jaw in certa	in position	is	_	_ Rela	xation			
Pain me	dication				_ Heat				
Moving	or manipula	ting jaw		Othe	r				
3. Do you have pro	No; Which	ch side? _	R			ît			
4. Are you bothere		ss or dizzy	y spells	?					
5. Do you have pa Which side? Using the rating appropriate a	Right; scale indica	Lef	t;	_ Both	sides	e exper	iencing	by circling th	
0 1	2 2	4.5	5	6	7	0	0	10	
no pain	2 3	+	3	0		extreme		10	
no pain						CAUCIII	- pain		
5. Do you have pa X Yes		ple or abo	ve the	ear?					
Which side?		Y Lef	·-	Both	eidee				
	Kigiii,	te the seve	erity of	the pain	you ar	e exper	iencing	by circling th	
Using the rating									
Using the rating appropriate a	rea:								
Using the rating	rea:		5	6	7	8	9	10	
Using the rating appropriate a	rea:		5	6		8 extren		10	
Using the rating appropriate a	rea:		5	6				10	
Using the rating appropriate a	rea:		5	6				10	
Using the rating appropriate a 0 1 no pain	rea: 2 3 in in your neg scale indica	4 eck? K	Yes	N	lo	extren	ne pain		
Using the rating appropriate a 0 1 no pain 7. Do you have pa Using the rating	rea: 2 3 in in your neg scale indicarea:	4 eck? K	_ Yes _	the pain	lo	extren	ne pain		

37. Do you feel that clenching or grinding your teeth causes or contributes to your pain?
38. Do you feel that you are under stress much of the time? Yes No Occasionally
39. Does increased stress seem to make the pain problem worse? Yes No Occasionally
40. Do you sleep well? X Yes No The pain problem is affecting my sleep.
41. Do you awaken frequently during the night? Yes No
42. Do you go to bed more tired than your daily activities justify? Yes No
43. Do you feel rested when you get up in the morning? X Yes No
44. How many pillows do you sleep on?
45. Are you "stiff" or sore when you wake up in the morning? Yes X No
46. Do you wake up with a headache? Yes No
47. Do you have headaches later in the day? X Yes No
48. Do you have headaches as often as once per week? Yes No If yes, how many per week?
49. Is there any nausea or vomiting associated with your headaches? Yes No; if yes, how many per week?
50. Are there vision changes associated with your headaches? Yes No; If yes, what kind?
51. Do you take medication for the headache pain? Yes No If yes, what? No
52. What relieves the headache?
Rest
Sleep Exercise
Other









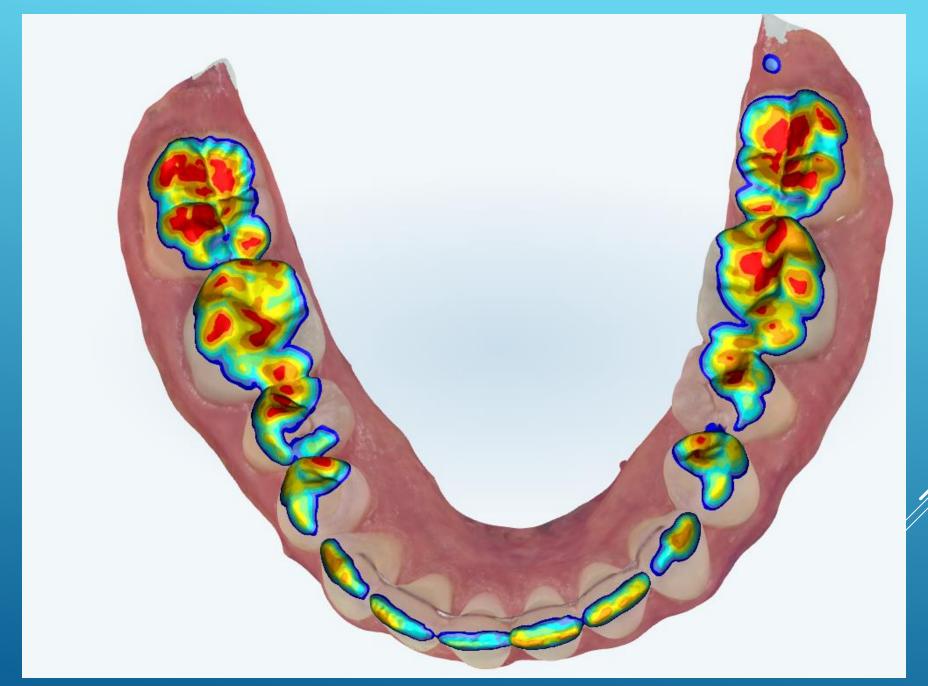


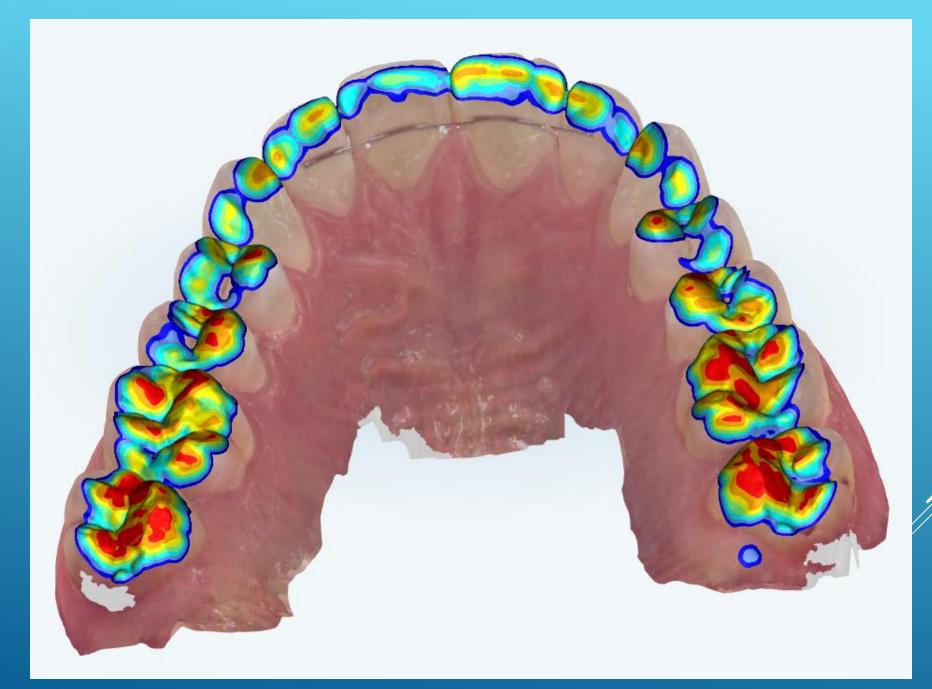






















Do you think these 2nd molars may crack or get root canal and crowns if we don't do something? What's their future?



Use tissue paper in forceps to dry teeth off before marking interferences





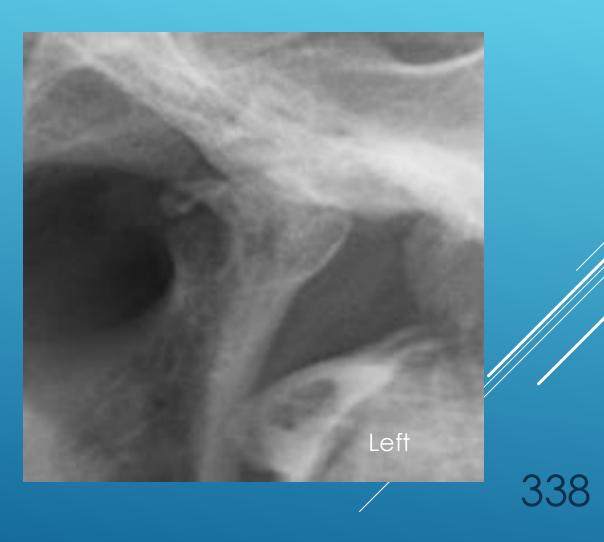


PATIENT COMPLAINS OF SENSITIVITY IN THE AREA OF 30 AND 31. SHE SAID THEY FELT BETTER BUT RETURN A MONTH LATER NEEDING MORE ADJUSTMENT ON THE RIGHT



PANORAMIC VIEW OF TMJ'S





CBCT







You can treat TMD as I hope I have shown you.

You can help improve the quality of life for your patients by eliminating headaches related to occlusion and improving sleep quality.

You can help people avoid unnecessary dental treatment.

THERE IS HOPE!

Thank you for attending AGD's live, hands-on course!

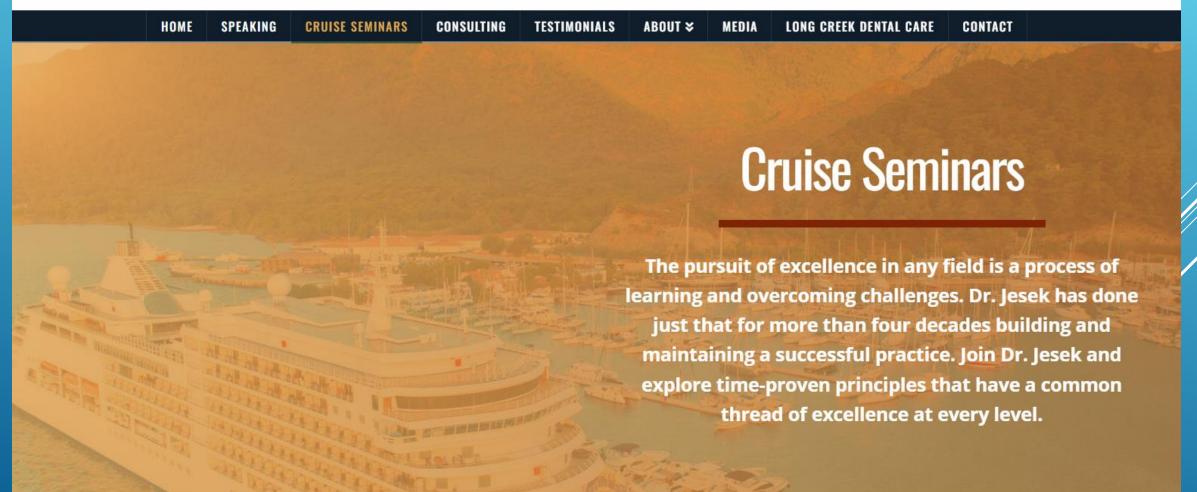
To access today's course evaluation, please follow the QR code below or access through the email that will be sent to you today. AGD appreciates your feedback.

INSERT QR CODE



Alabama AGD
Emerald Coast Annual Review of Dentistry!
Master Track Hands on Course "TMD Diagnosis and Treatment"
Sept 5-6, 2025





"SLEEP, TMD AND TECHNOLOGY IN THE MODERN DAY COMPREHENSIVE DENTAL OFFICE" GREECE CRUISE JUNE 12-19,2026

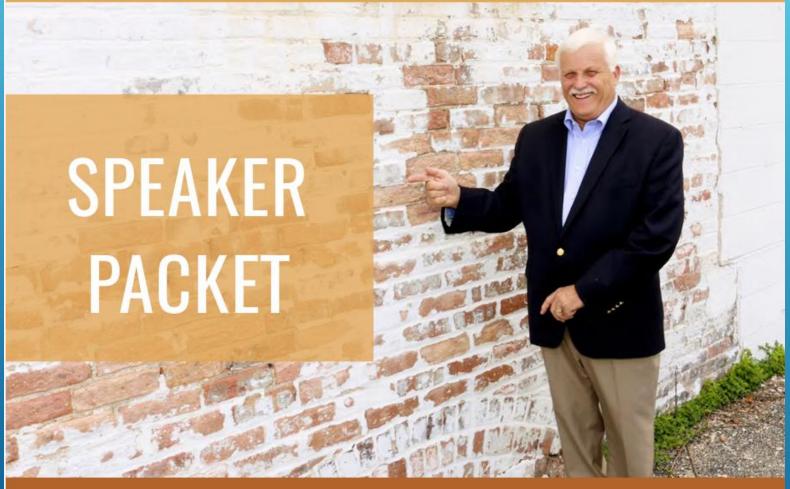


Celebrity Xcel

DATE	PORT OF CALL	ARRIVE	DEPART
Fri Jun 12	Barcelona, Spain	-	5:00 pm
Sat Jun 13	At Sea - Cruising	-	-
Sun Jun 14	Valletta, Malta	7:00 am	7:00 pm
Mon Jun 15	At Sea - Cruising	1=1	-
Tue Jun 16	Kusadasi (Ephesus), Turkey	9:00 am	8:00 pm
Wed Jun 17	Mykonos, Greece	7:00 am	6:00 pm
Thu Jun 18	Santorini, Greece	7:00 am	8:00 pm
Fri Jun 19	Athens (Piraeus), Greece	5:00 am	-

Warren Jesek, dds, magd

Master of the Academy of General Dentistry



"May excellence be your goal and happiness your continual companion."

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